

MILWAUKEE COUNTY COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY – 2015

Commissioned by:

Aurora Health Care

Children's Hospital of Wisconsin

Columbia St. Mary's Health System

Froedtert Health

Wheaton Franciscan Healthcare

In Partnership with:

Center for Urban Population Health

Overview

- Objectives
 - Gather data on behavioral and lifestyle habits of the adult population and household-level data.
 - Gather data on the prevalence of risk factors and disease conditions of the adult population.
 - Compare health data of residents to previous health studies.
 - Compare health data to national and state measurements.

Methodology

- 18 minute telephone survey of area residents
- 1,200 completions from March 16 through July 14, 2015
- Two-fold sampling
 - 1) RDD landline sample of listed & unlisted #s (n=1,292)
 - Respondents randomly selected based on number of adults in household
 - Weighting based on number of adults and number of residential phone numbers in HH
 - 2) Cell phone only sample (n=675)
 - Adult answering the phone designated as the respondent
- All data post-stratified by age and gender of adult residents as of 2010 Census proportions.
- Margin of error: $\pm 2\%$

Demographics



Respondent Demographics

	Percent
Gender	
Male	47%
Female	53%
Household Income	
Bottom 40 Percent Bracket	44%
Middle 20 Percent Bracket	14%
Top 40 Percent Bracket	25%
Not sure/No answer	17%

Respondent Demographics (cont.)

Age	Percent
18 to 24	15%
25 to 34	21%
35 to 44	17%
45 to 54	18%
55 to 64	14%
65 and older	15%

Respondent Demographics (cont.)

	Percent
Race	
White	64%
African American	27%
Other	9%
Hispanic Origin	
Hispanic	9%
Non-Hispanic	91%

Respondent Demographics (cont.)

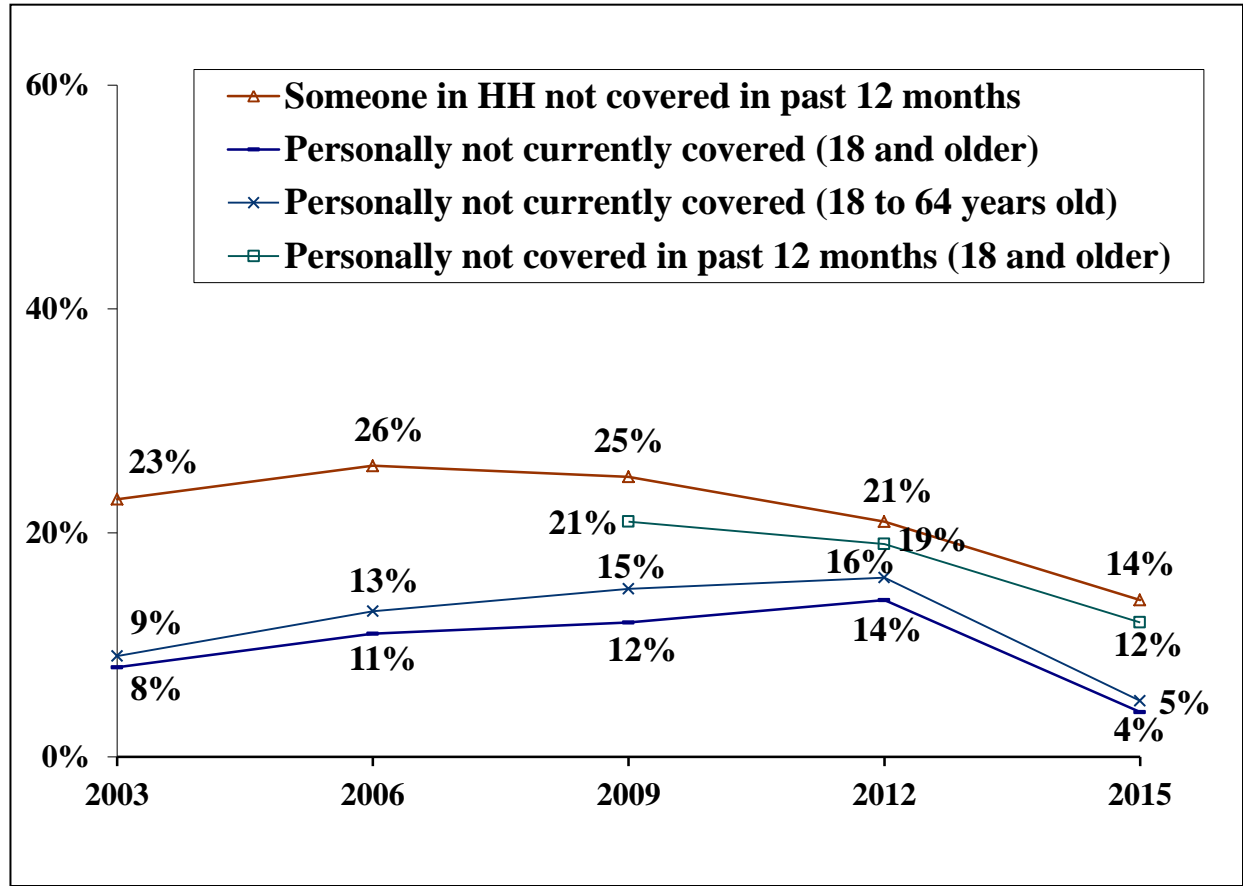
	Percent
Education	
High school or less	34%
Some post high school	32%
College graduate	34%
Marital Status	
Married	34%

Health Care Coverage



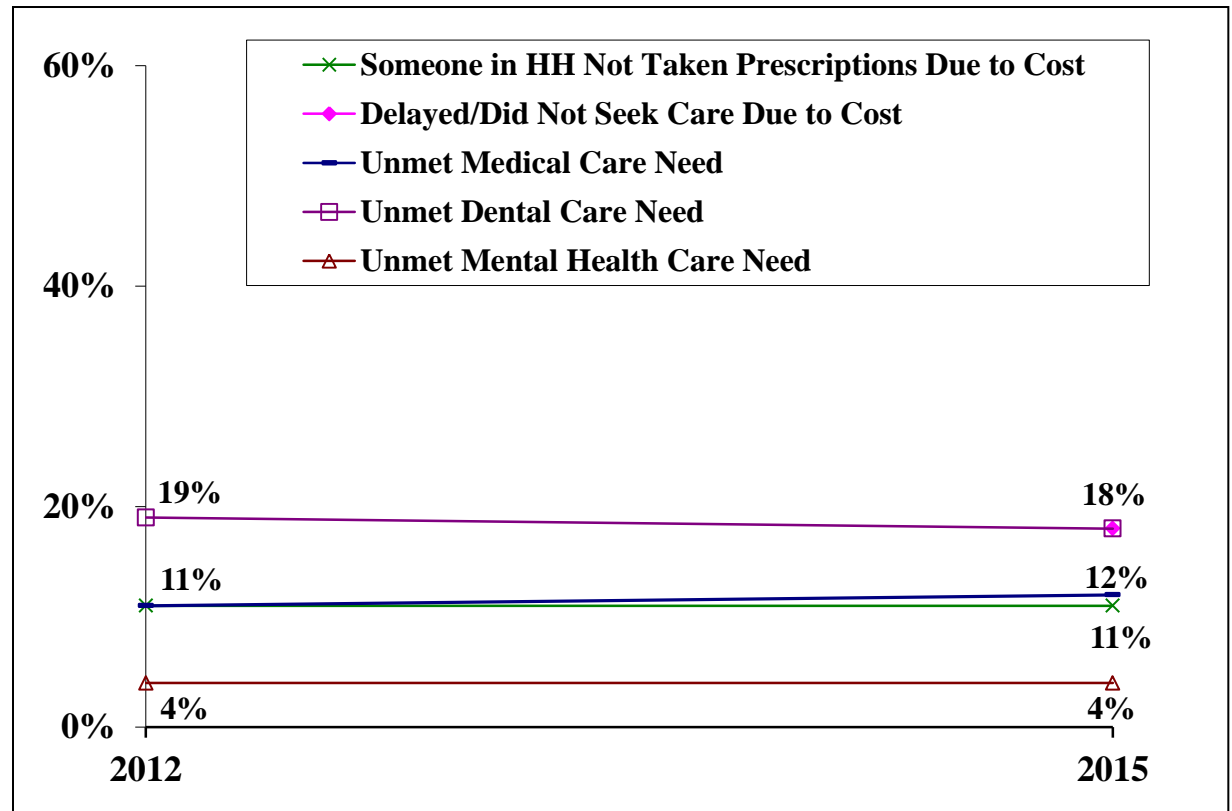
Health Care Coverage

- Personally not covered currently (18+) 2013
 - WI: 12%
 - US: 17%
 - HP2020 Goal: 0%
- Personally not covered currently (18 to 64 years old) 2013
 - WI: 14%
 - US: 20%

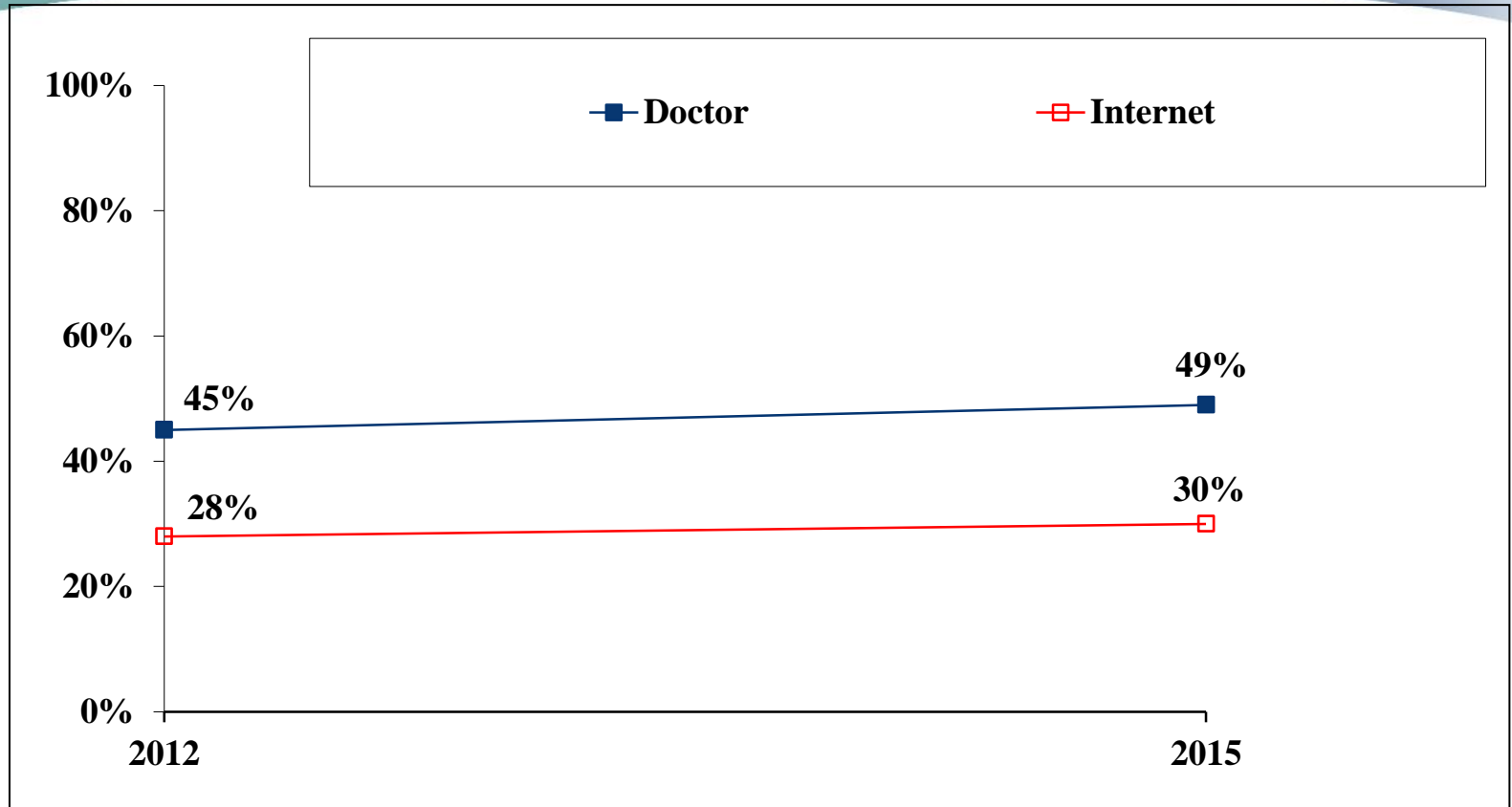


Unmet Health Care in Past Year

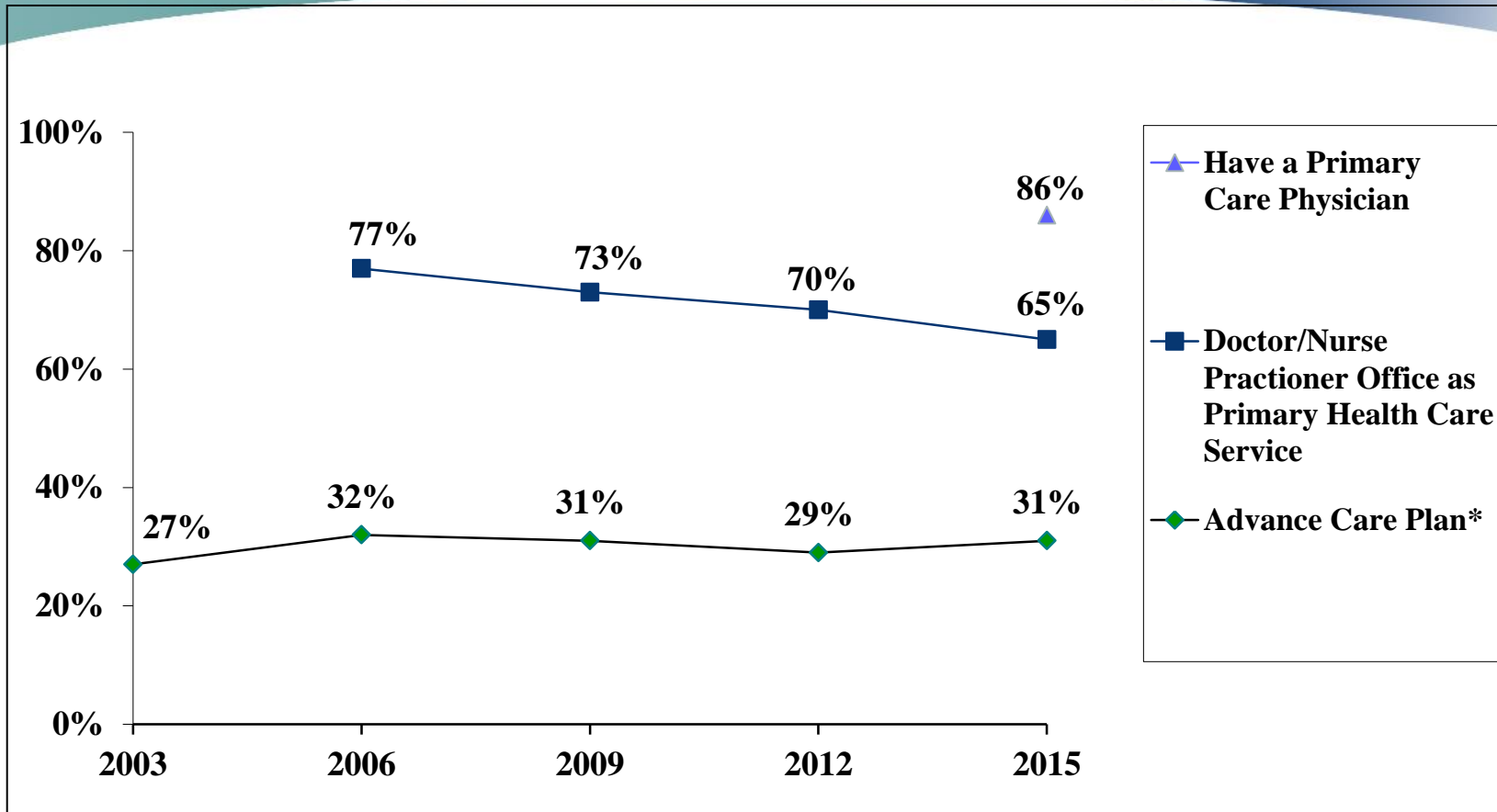
- HP2020 Goal, Household Delay or Unable to Obtain in Past Year:
 - Prescription Medicines: 3%
 - Medical Care: 4%
 - Dental Care: 5%



Source for Health Information



Health Services



*"living will or health care power of attorney" added in 2006

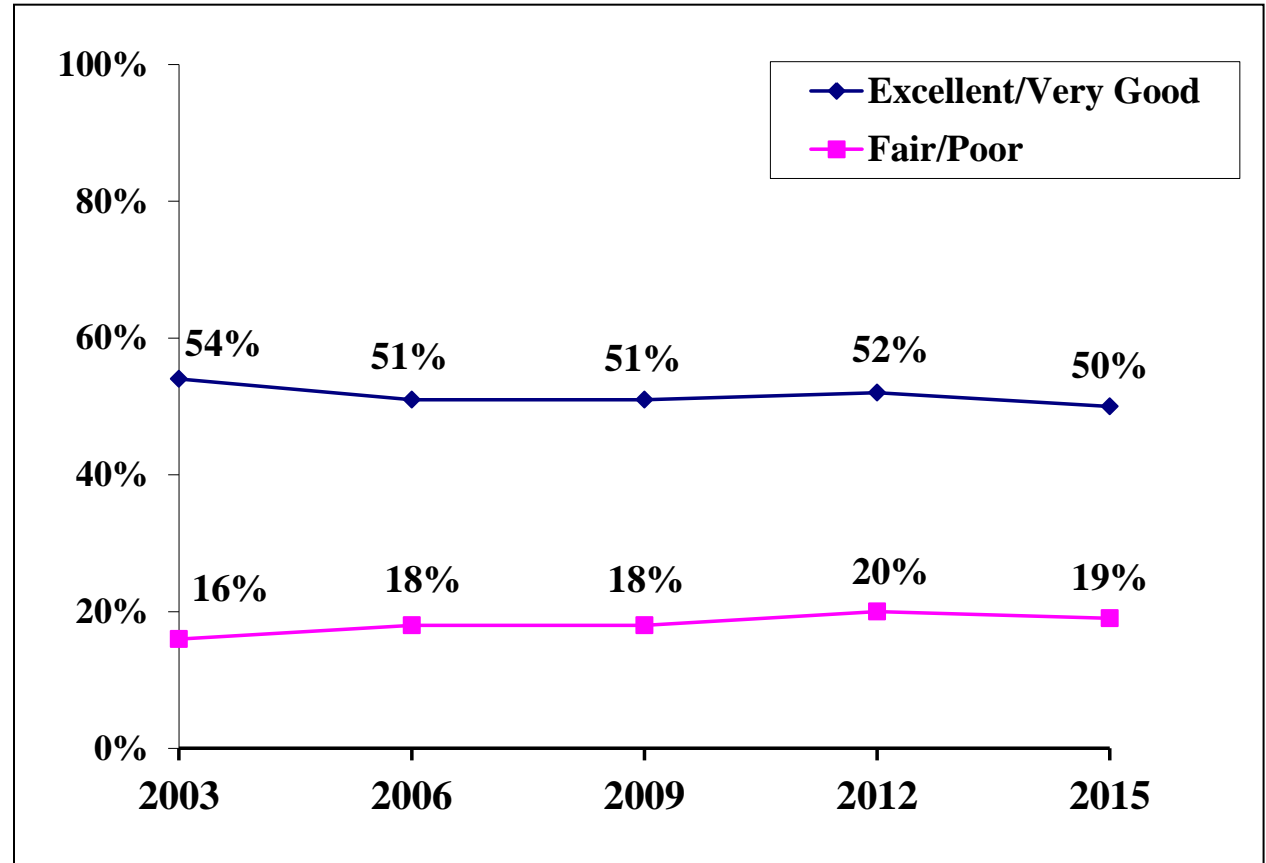
General Health



Rate Own Health

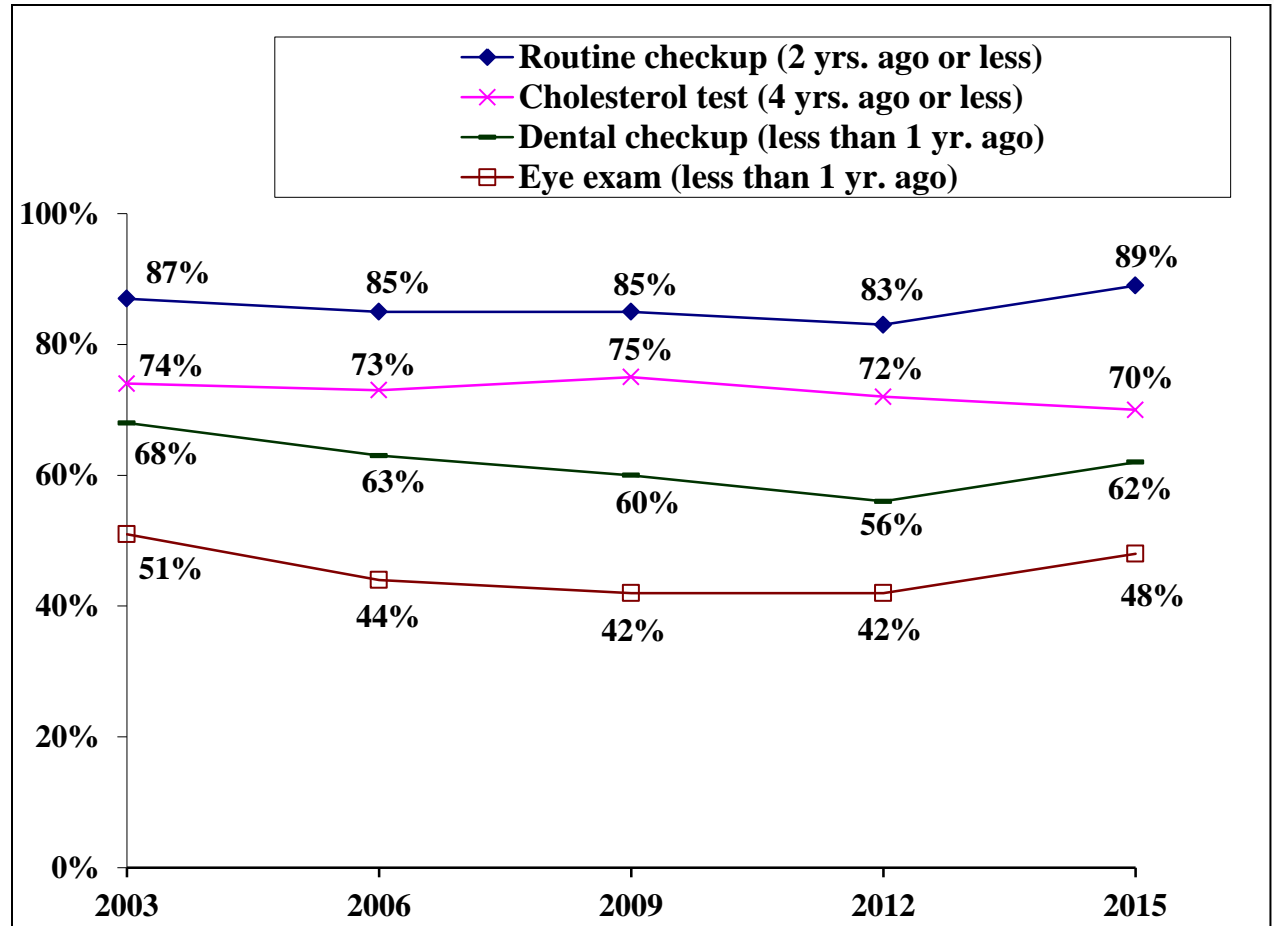
2013

- Excellent or Very Good
 - WI: 54%
 - US: 53%
- Fair or Poor
 - WI: 15%
 - US: 17%



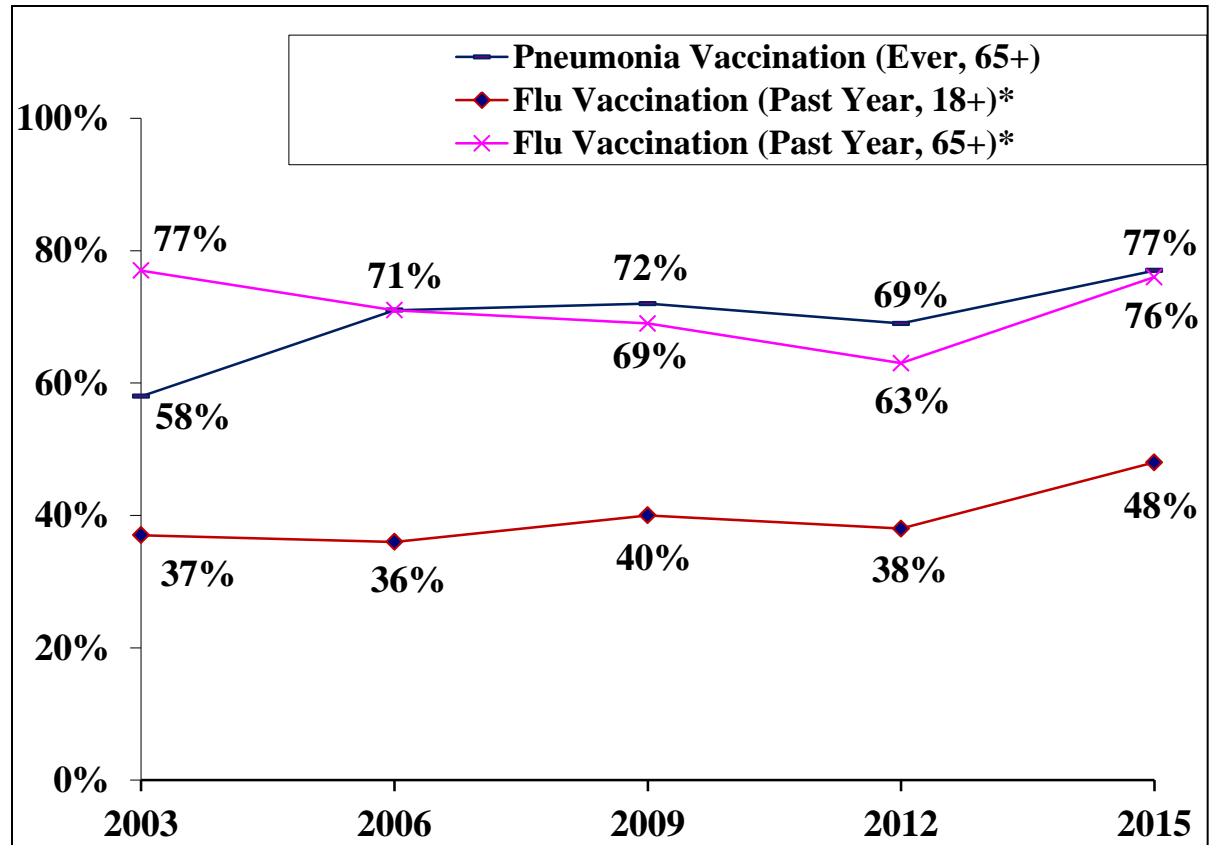
Routine Procedures

- Routine checkup 2013
 - WI: 82%
 - US: 81%
- Cholesterol test 2013
 - WI: 77%
 - US: 76%
 - HP2020 Goal: 82%
- Dental checkup 2012
 - WI: 72%
 - US: 67%
 - HP2020 Goal: 49%



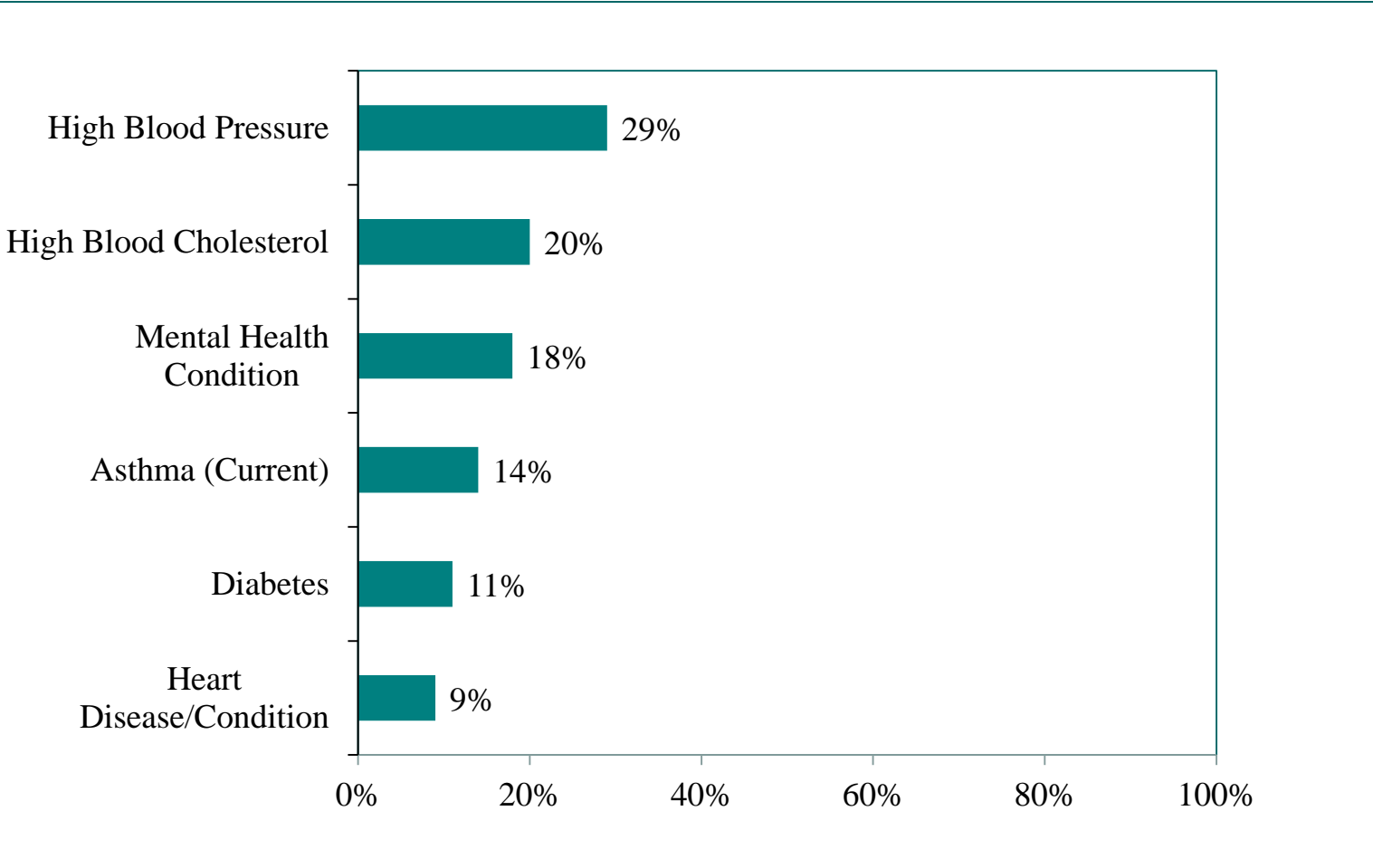
Vaccinations

- Pneumonia vaccination (65+) 2013
 - WI: 73%
 - US: 70%
 - HP2020 Goal: 90%
- Flu vaccination (65+) 2013
 - WI: 55%
 - US: 63%
- Flu vaccination (18+)
 - HP2020 Goal: 70%

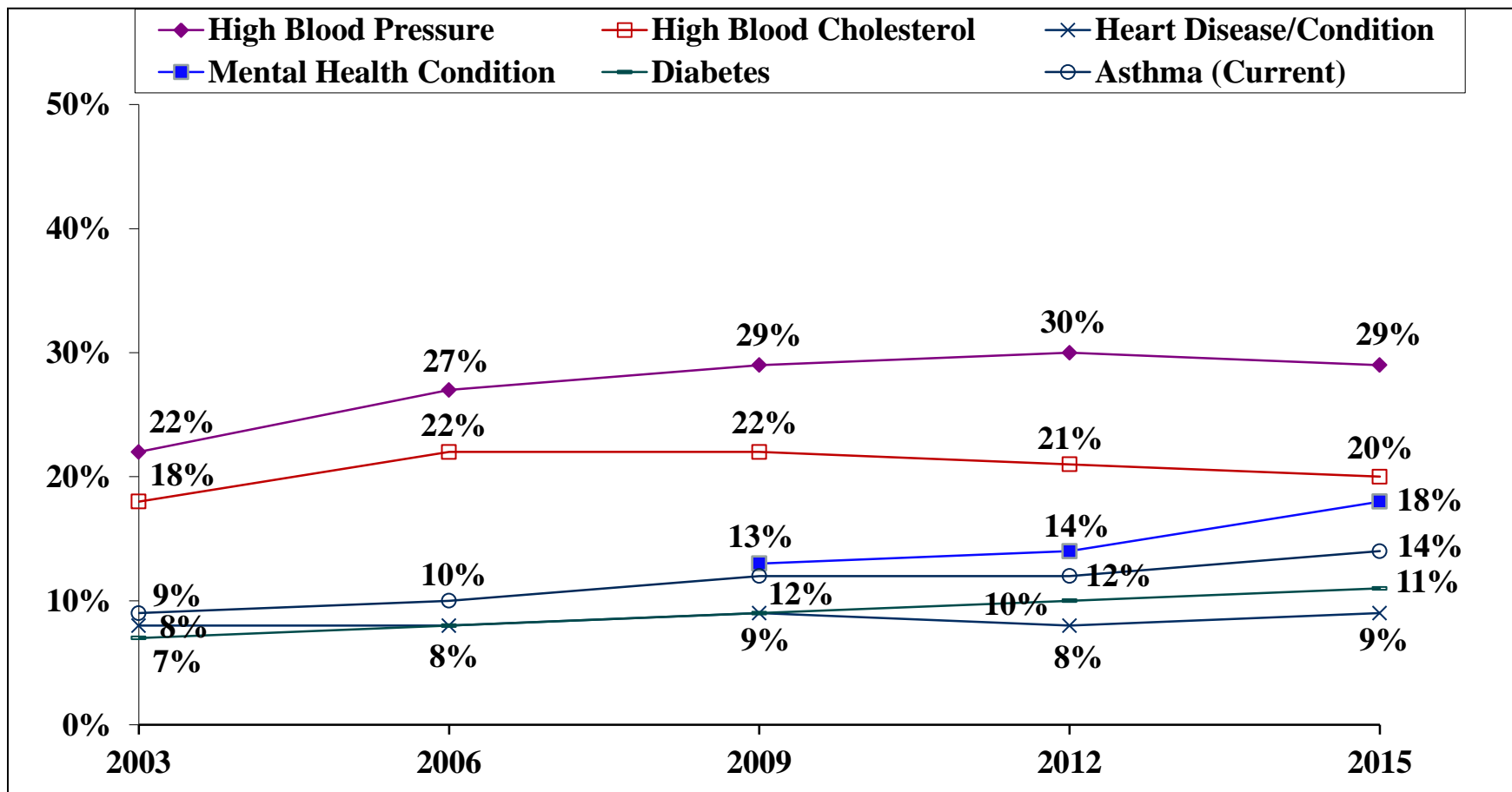


*In 2006, "nasal spray" was added.

Health Conditions Past 3 Years (2015)



Health Conditions Past 3 Years



Condition Controlled Through Medication, Exercise, Therapy or Lifestyle Changes

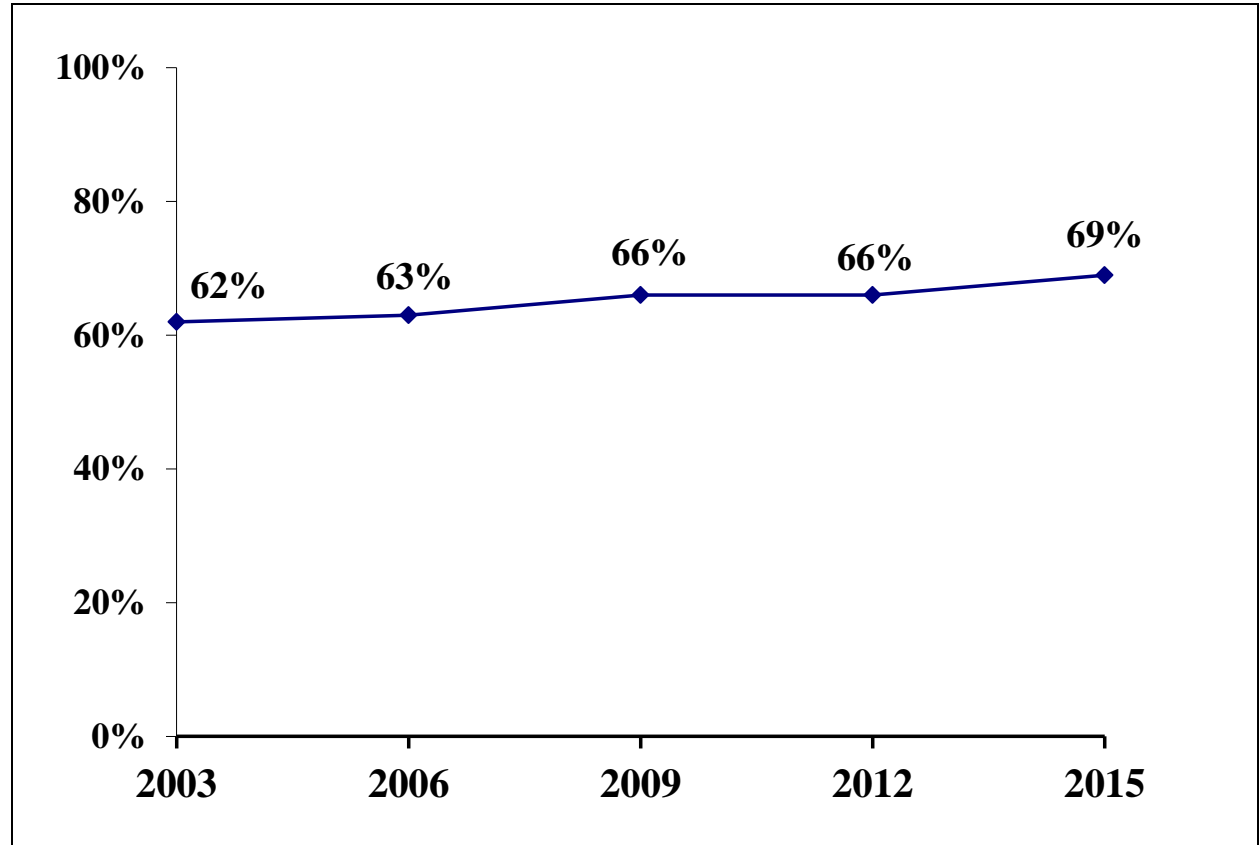
	2012	2015
High Blood Pressure	96%	94%
High Blood Cholesterol	86%	89%
Mental Health Condition	81%	88%
Asthma (Current)	92%	95%
Diabetes	92%	92%
Heart Disease/Condition	91%	91%

Exercise and Nutrition

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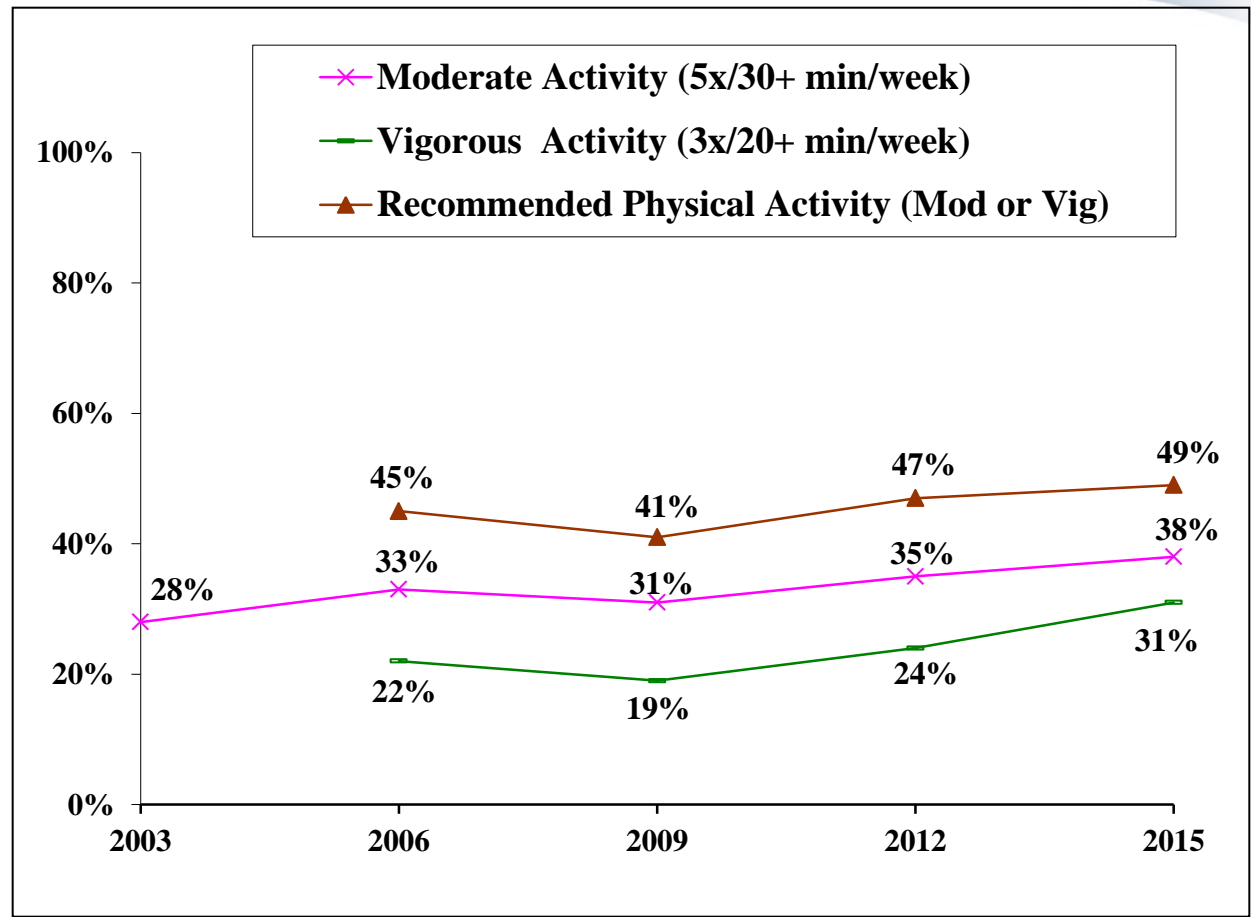
Body Weight

- Overweight 2013
 - WI: 67%
 - US: 64%
- HP2020 Goal:
 - 34% Healthy weight
 - 66% Unhealthy weight



Physical Activity¹

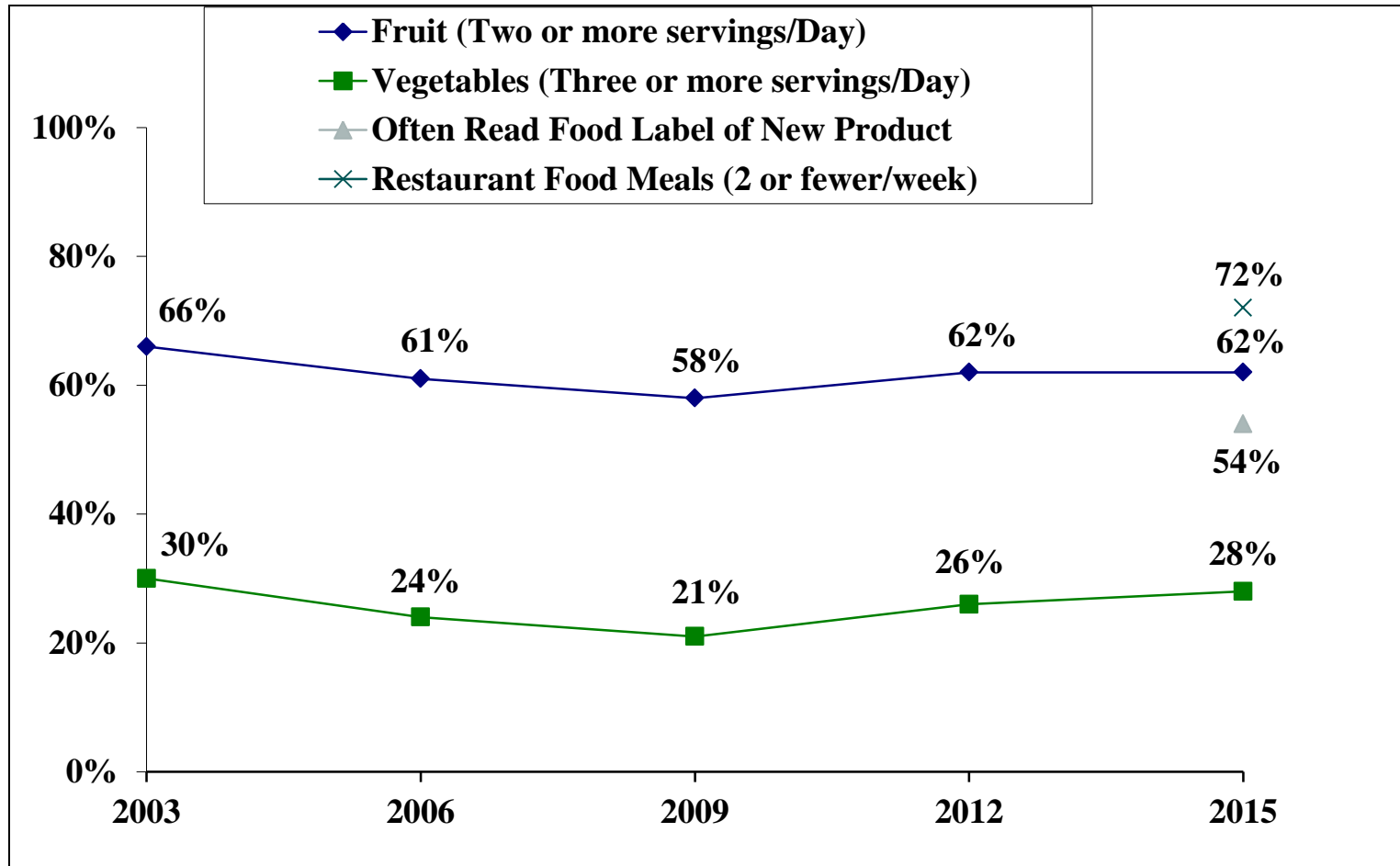
- Recommended Moderate or Vigorous Activity 2009
 - WI: 53%
 - US: 51%
- Moderate Activity 2005
 - WI: 42%
 - US: 33%
- Vigorous Activity 2009
 - WI: 31%
 - US: 29%



¹Moderate activity: 5 times a week for 30 or more minutes/time

Vigorous activity: 3 times a week for 20 or more minutes/time

Nutrition

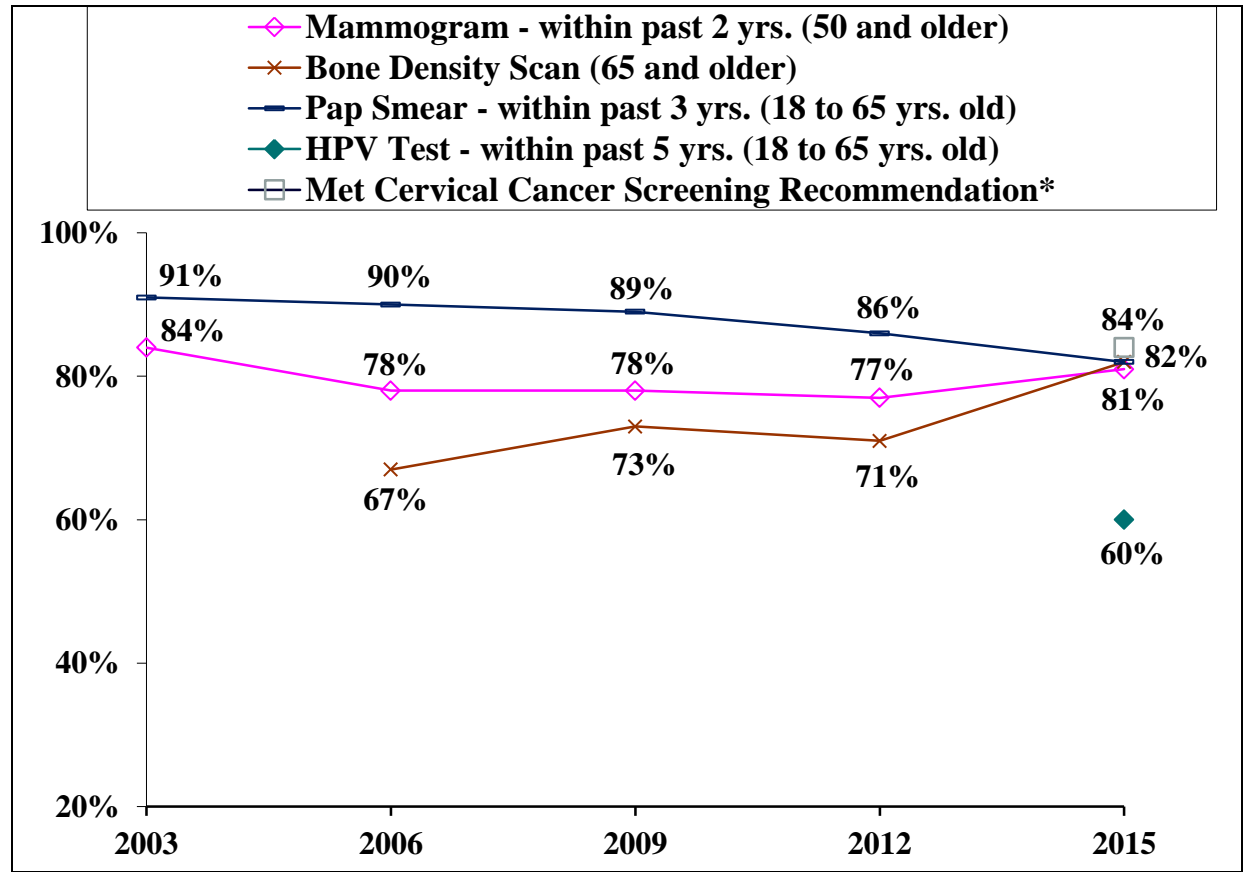


Early Detection and Prevention of Cancer



Women's Health

- Pap Smear (18+) 2010
 - WI: 85%
 - US: 81%
 - HP2020 Goal (21-65 years old): 93%
- Mammogram (50+) 2012
 - WI: 82%
 - US: 77%

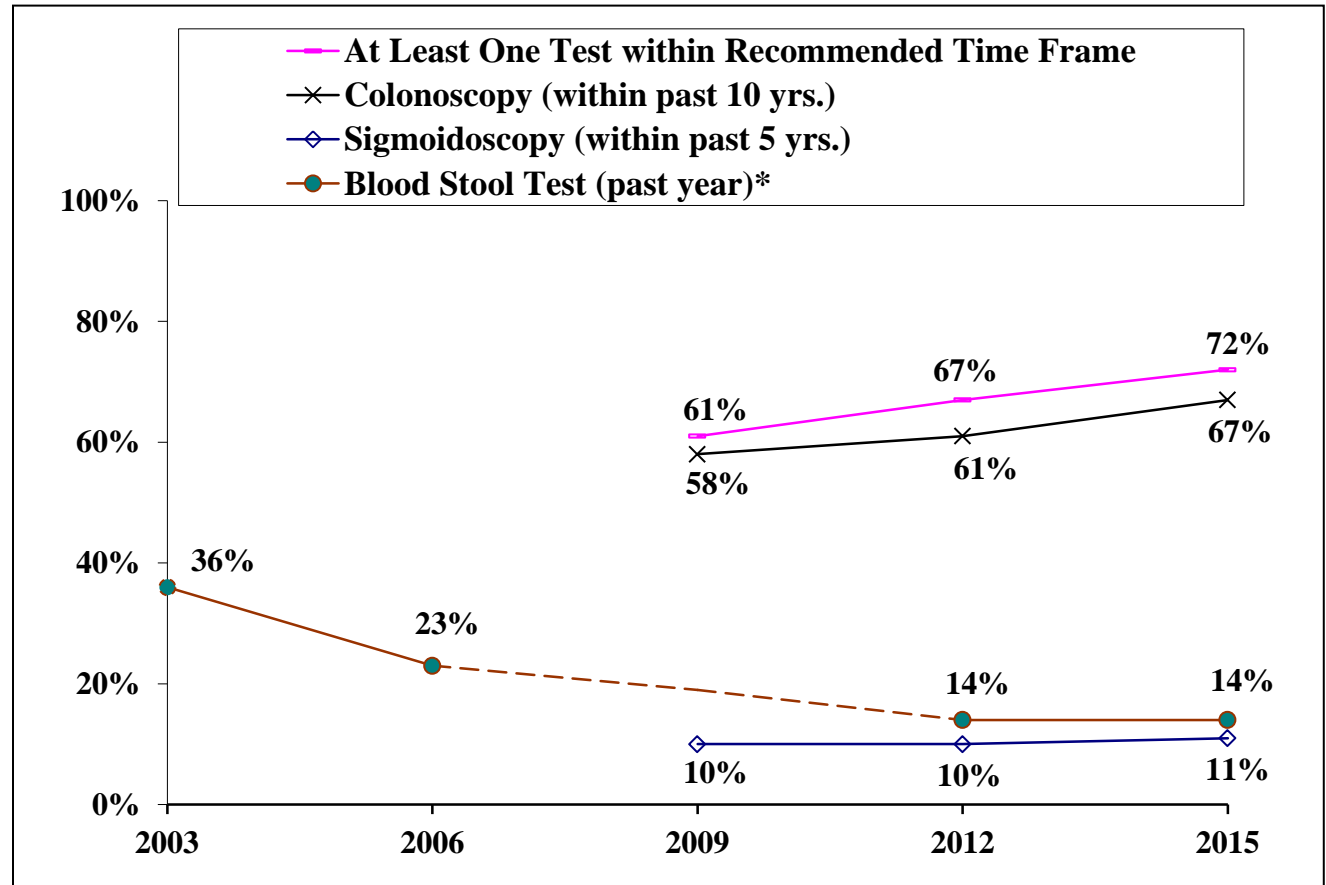


*Recommended Cervical Cancer Screening: 18 to 29 years old--pap smear within past three years; 30 to 65 years old--pap smear and HPV test within past five years or pap smear only within past three years.

Colorectal Cancer (50 and Older)

- Screening in Recommended Time Frame:

- HP2020 Goal: 71%

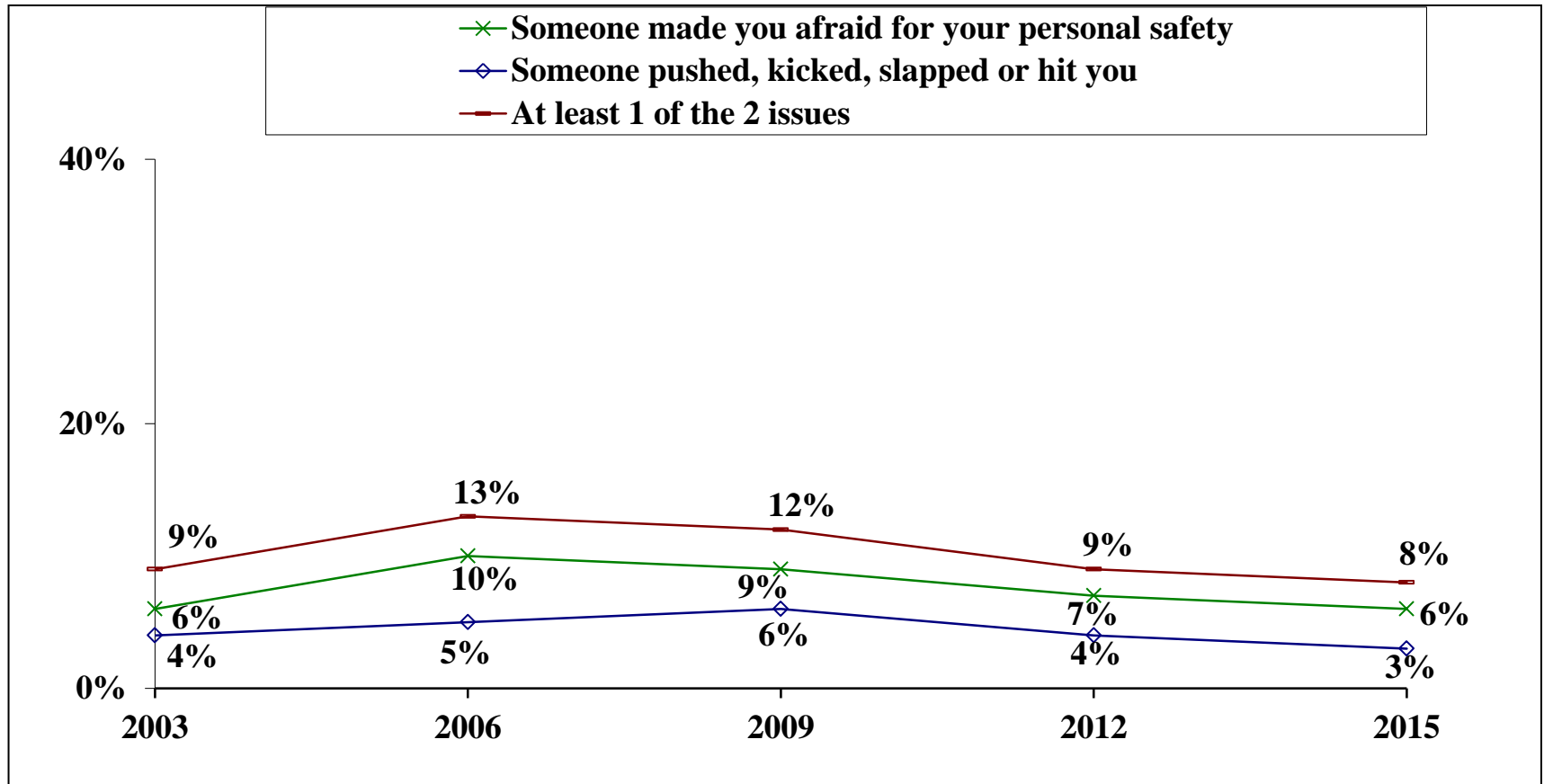


*Not asked in 2009

Safety



Personal Safety Issues in Past Year



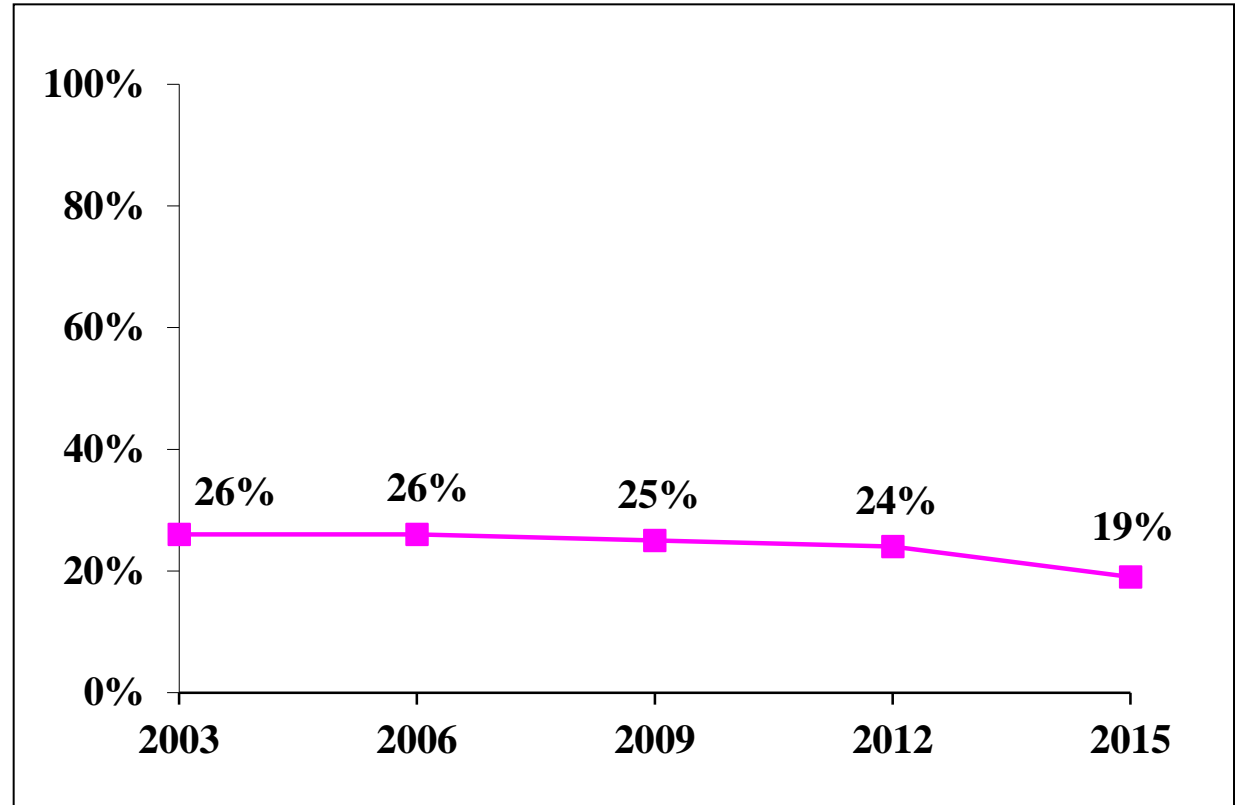
Tobacco Use



Current Tobacco Cigarette Smoker in Past Month

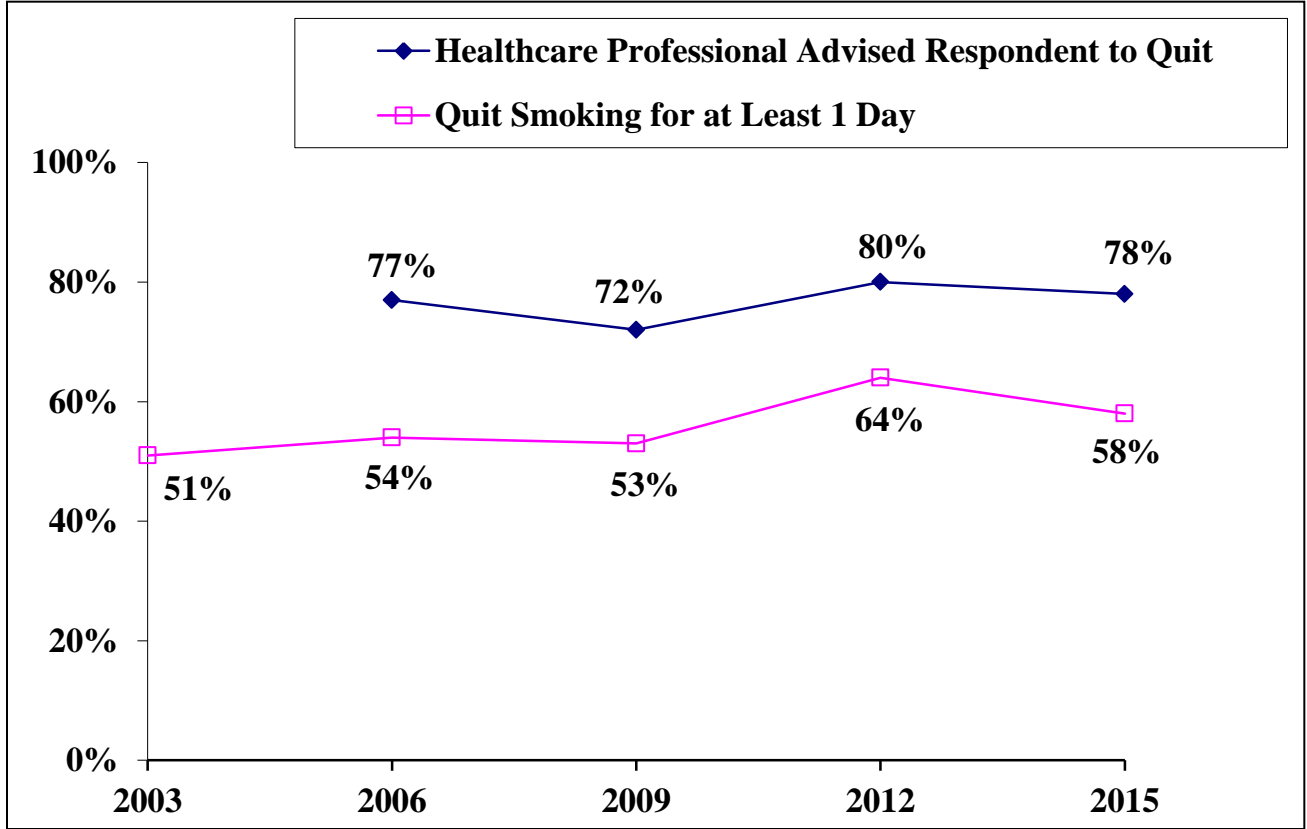
- **Current Smokers 2013**

- WI: 19%
- US: 19%
- HP2020 Goal: 12%



Smoking Cessation in Past 12 Months (Current Tobacco Cigarette Smokers)

- Tried to Quit 2005
 - WI: 49%
 - US: 56%
 - HP2020 Goal: 80%



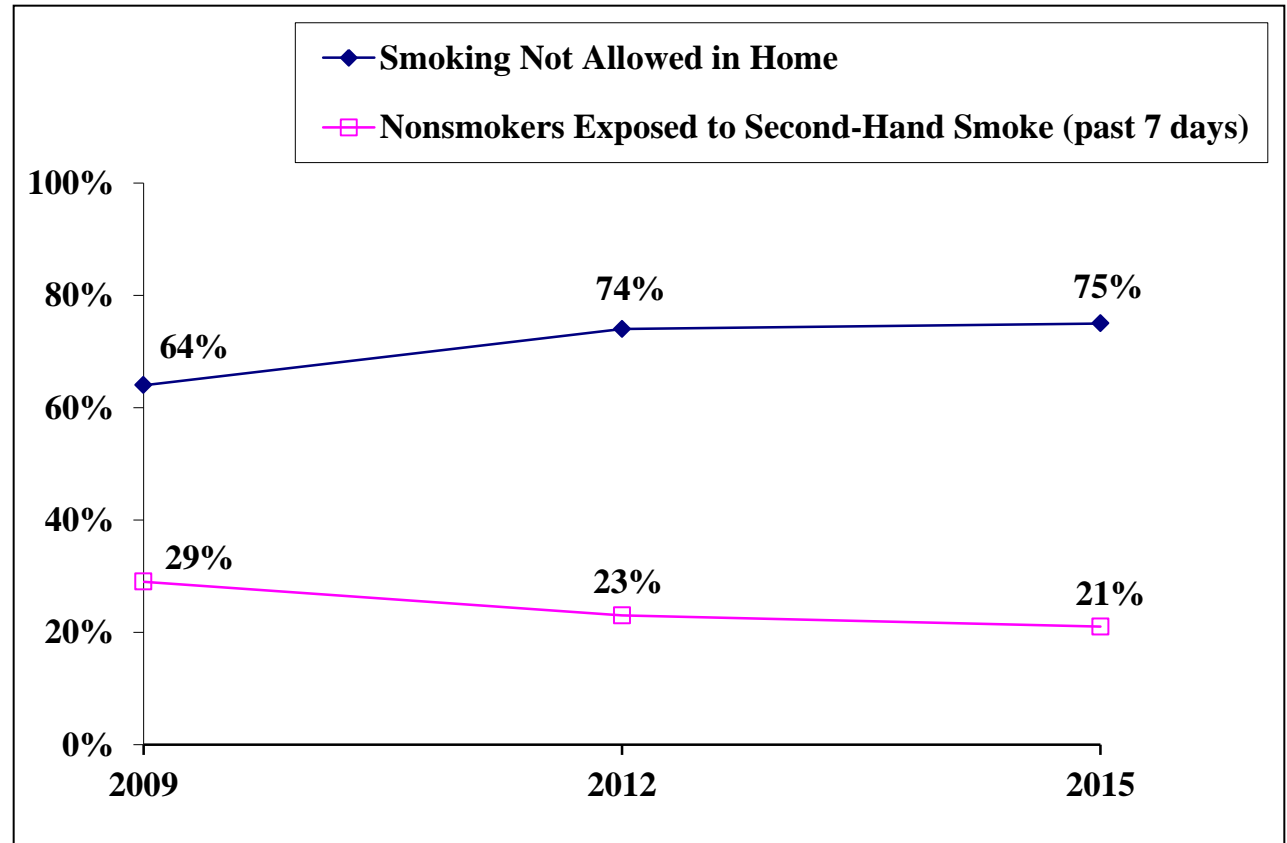
Exposure to Cigarette Smoke

Smoking Prohibited at Home 2003

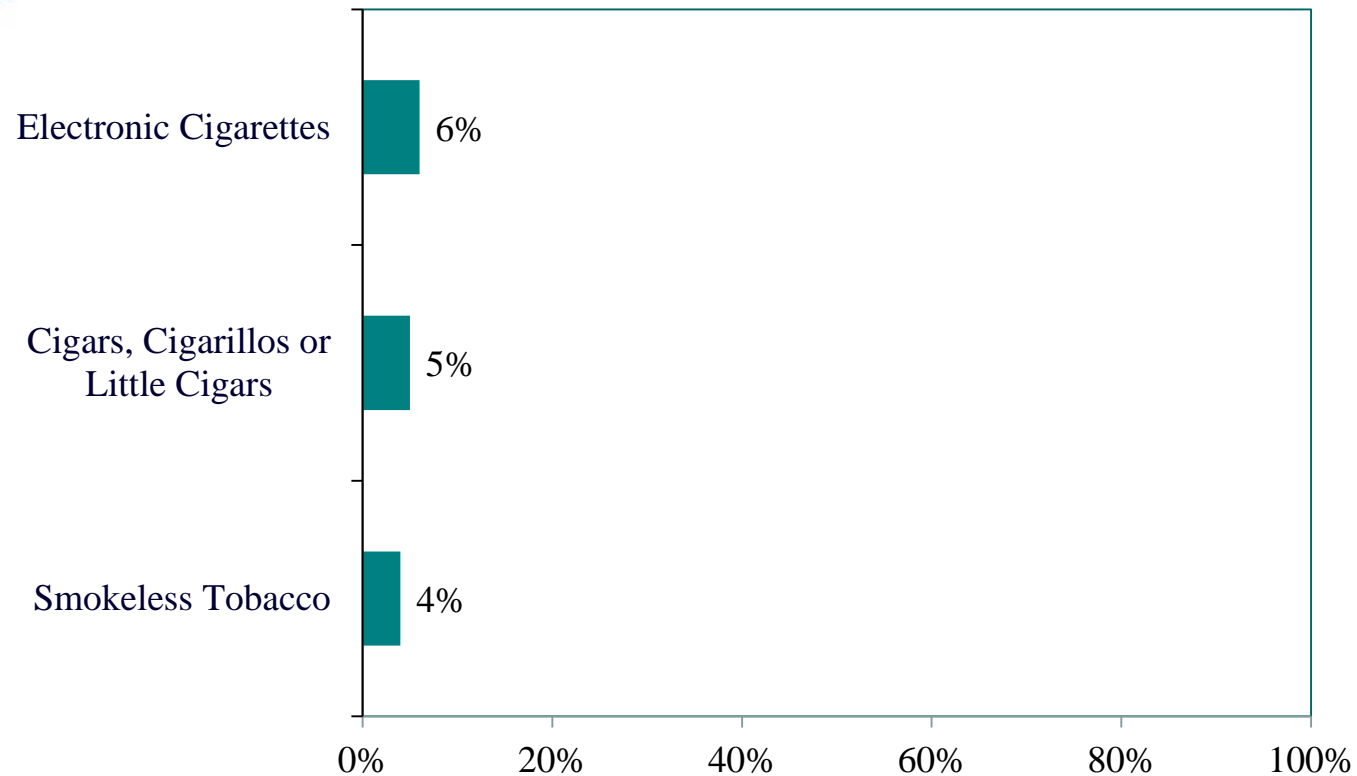
- WI: 75%

Nonsmokers Exposed to Second-Hand Smoke

- HP2020 Goal: 34%



Other Tobacco Products in Past Month (2015)

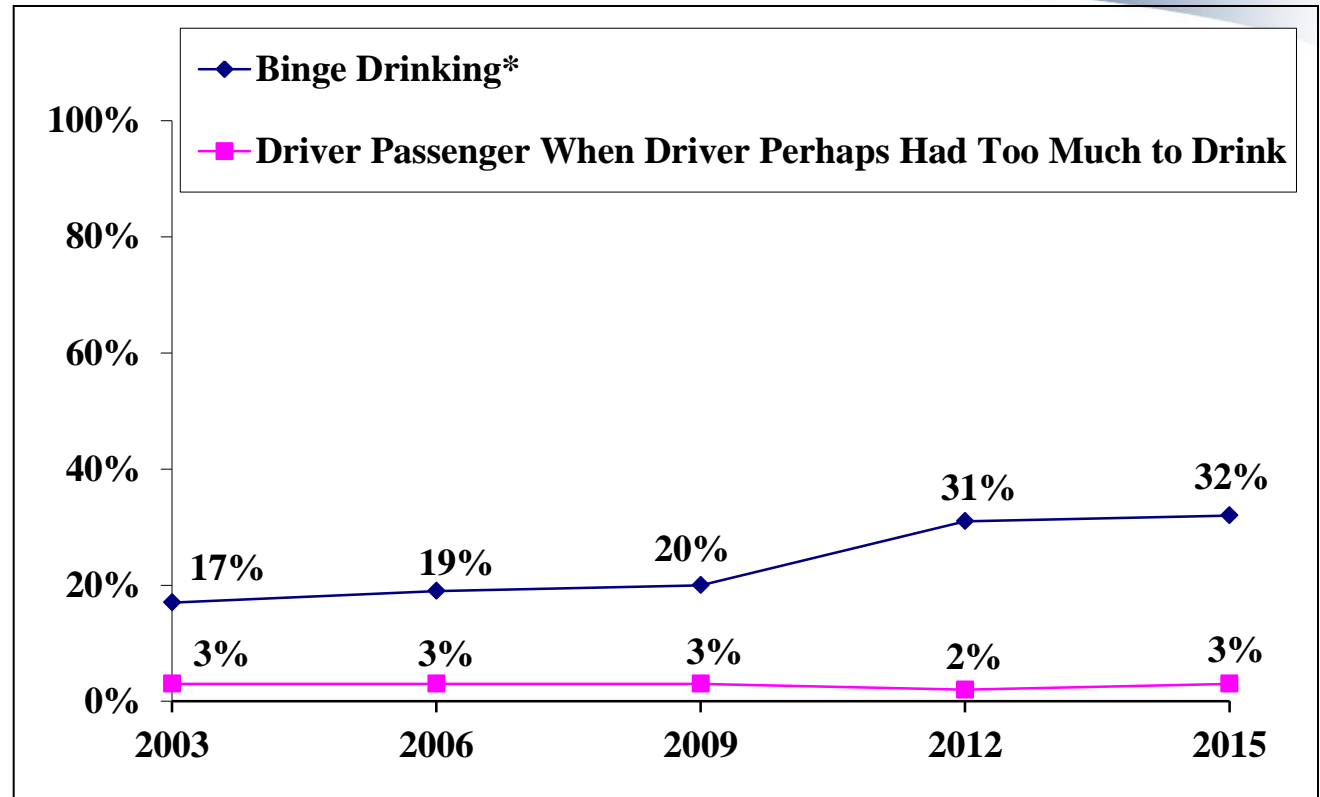


Alcohol Use



Alcohol Use in Past Month

- Binge Drinking 2013
[Male 5+; Female 4+]
 - WI: 23%
 - US: 17%
 - HP2020 Goal: 24%
[Male & Female 5+]

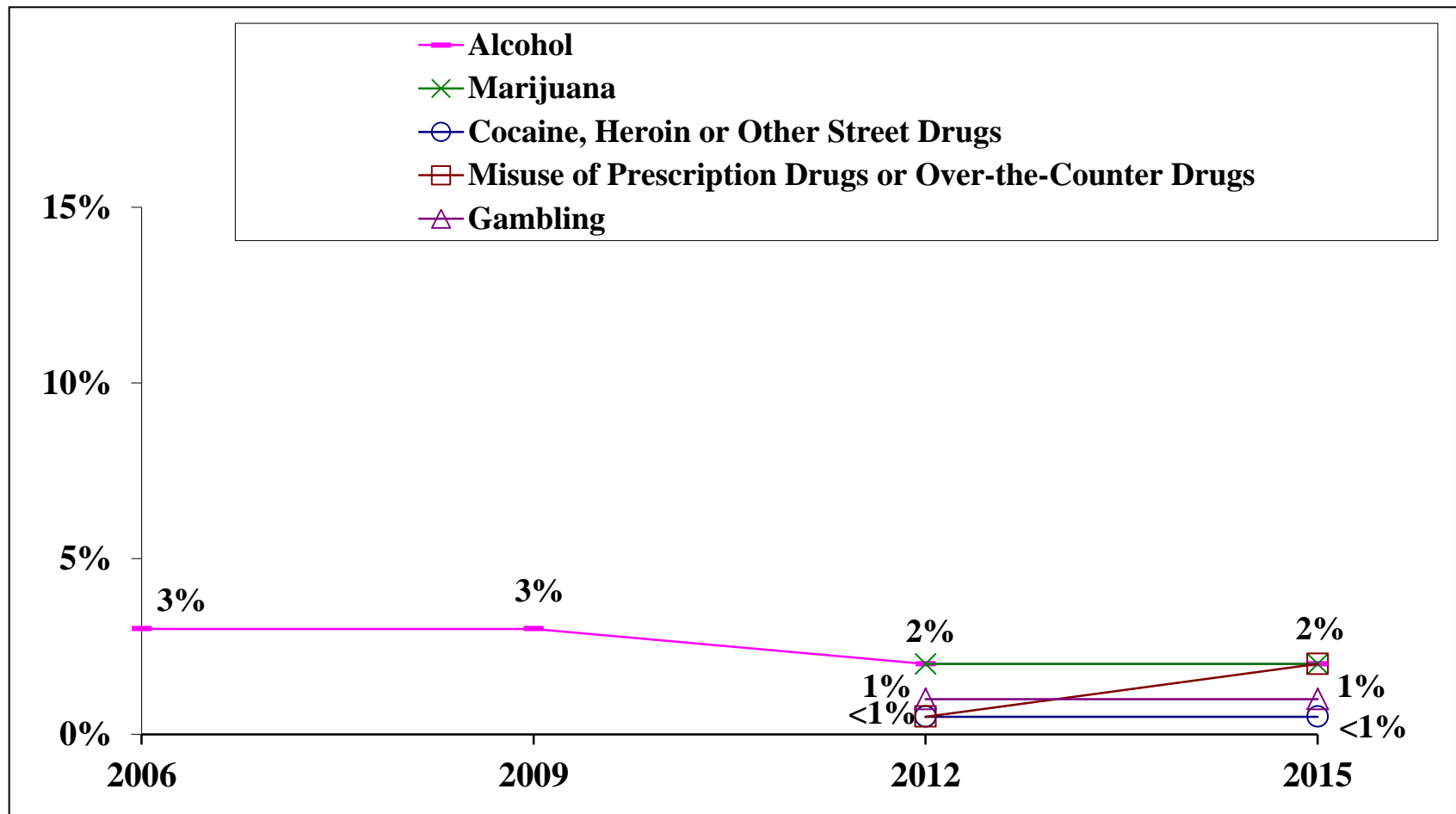


*In 2003, 2012 and 2015, “4 or more drinks on an occasion” for females and “5 or more drinks on an occasion” for males was used; in 2005 and 2009, “5 or more drinks on an occasion” was used for both males and females.

Household Problems



Household Problems In Past Year



Distracted Driving

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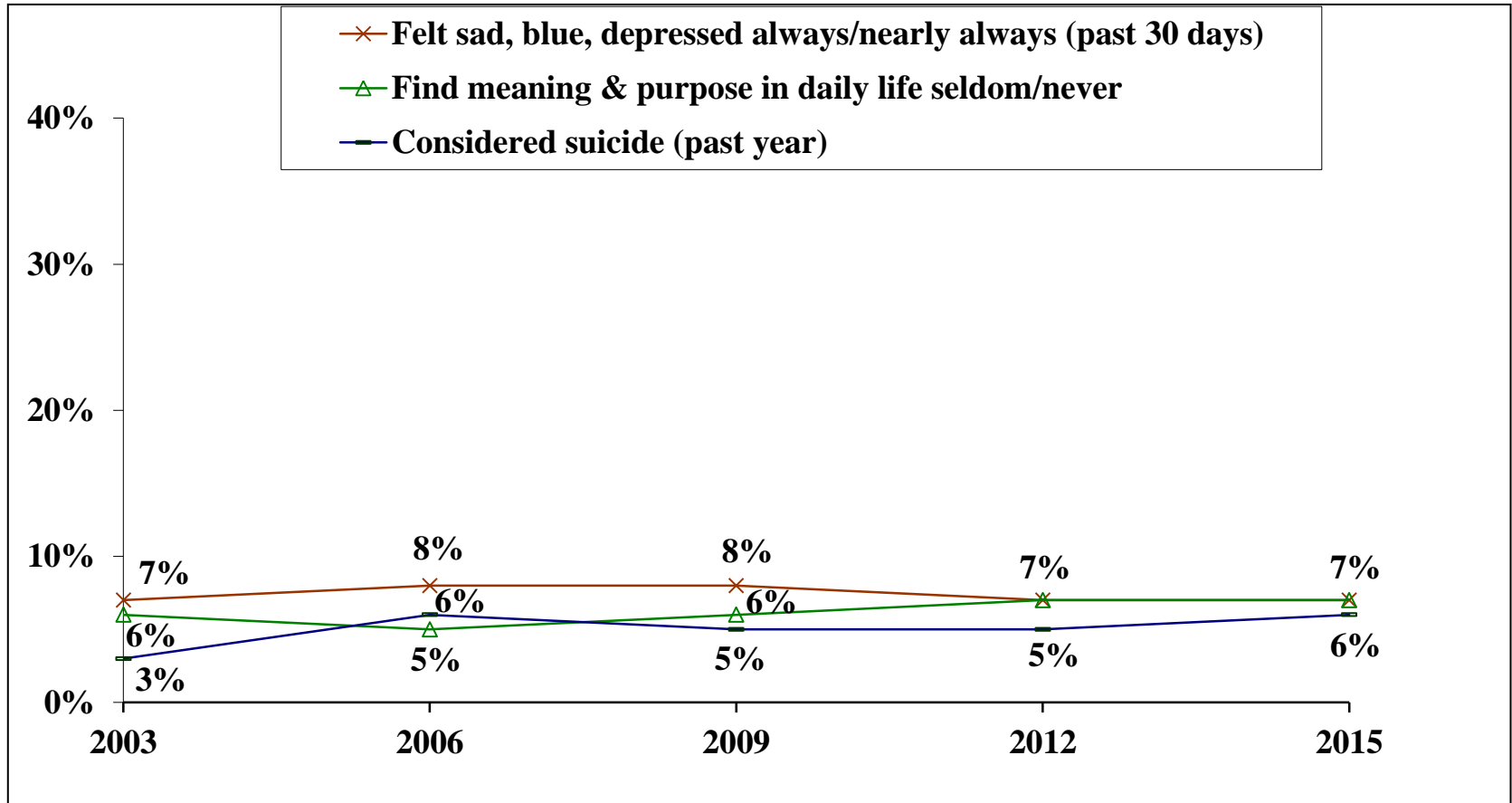
Distracted Driving in Past Month (2015)

	Technology Distractions	Non-Technology Distractions
At Least Once a Day	17%	13%
Less Than Once a Day/Week	20%	21%
Less Than Once a Week	9%	14%
Zero Times	53%	51%

Mental Health Status

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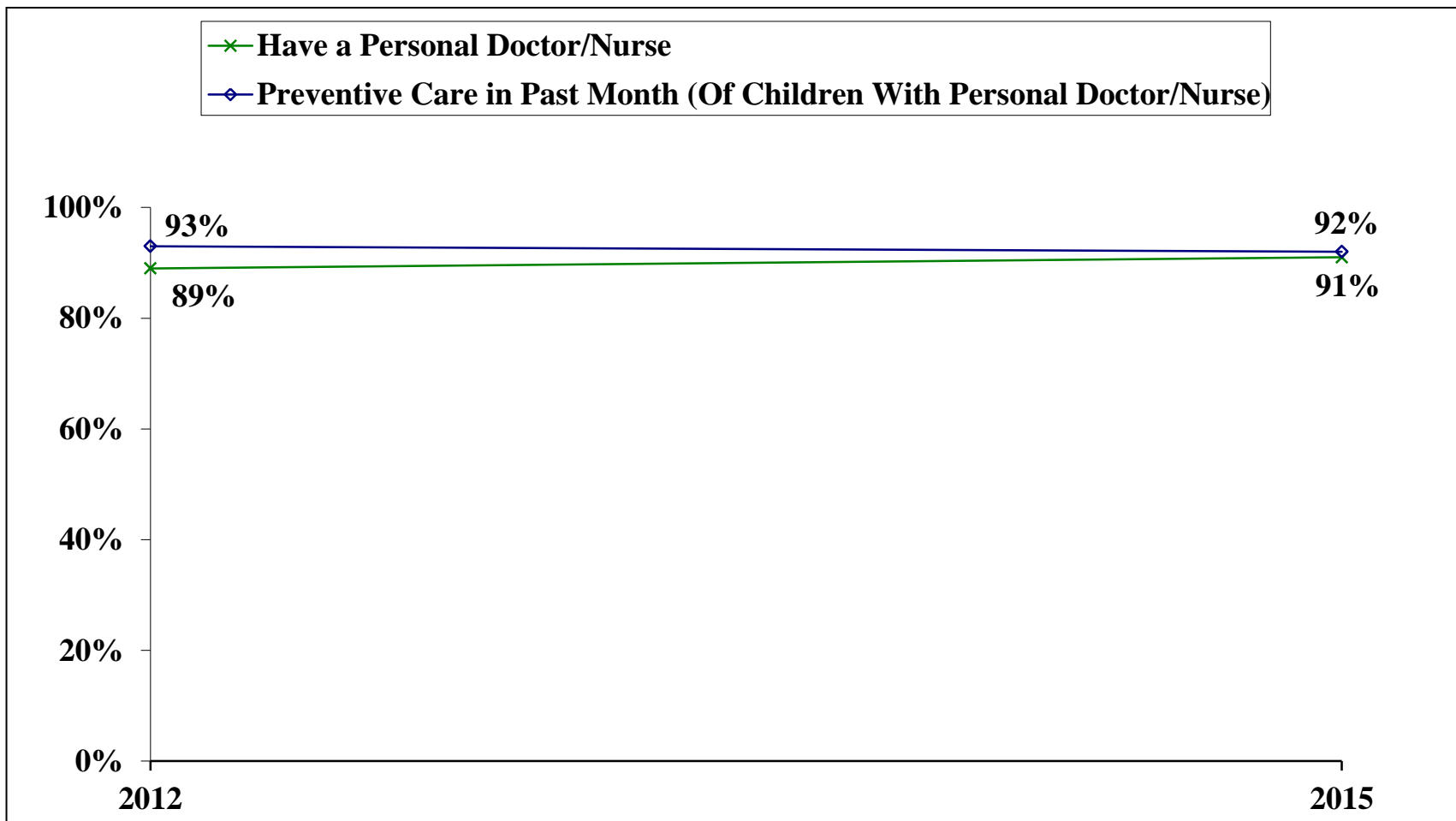
Mental Health Status



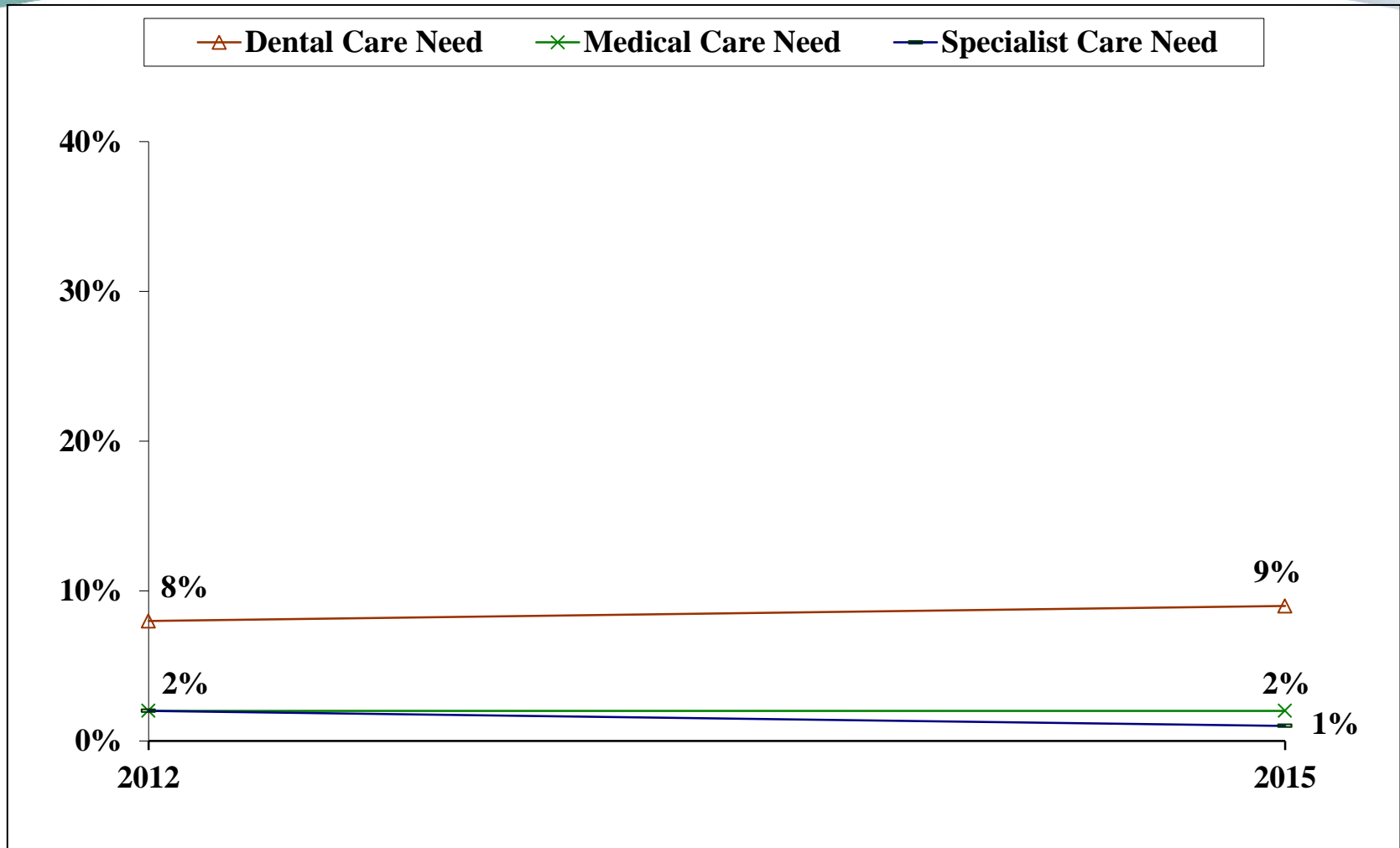
Children In Household



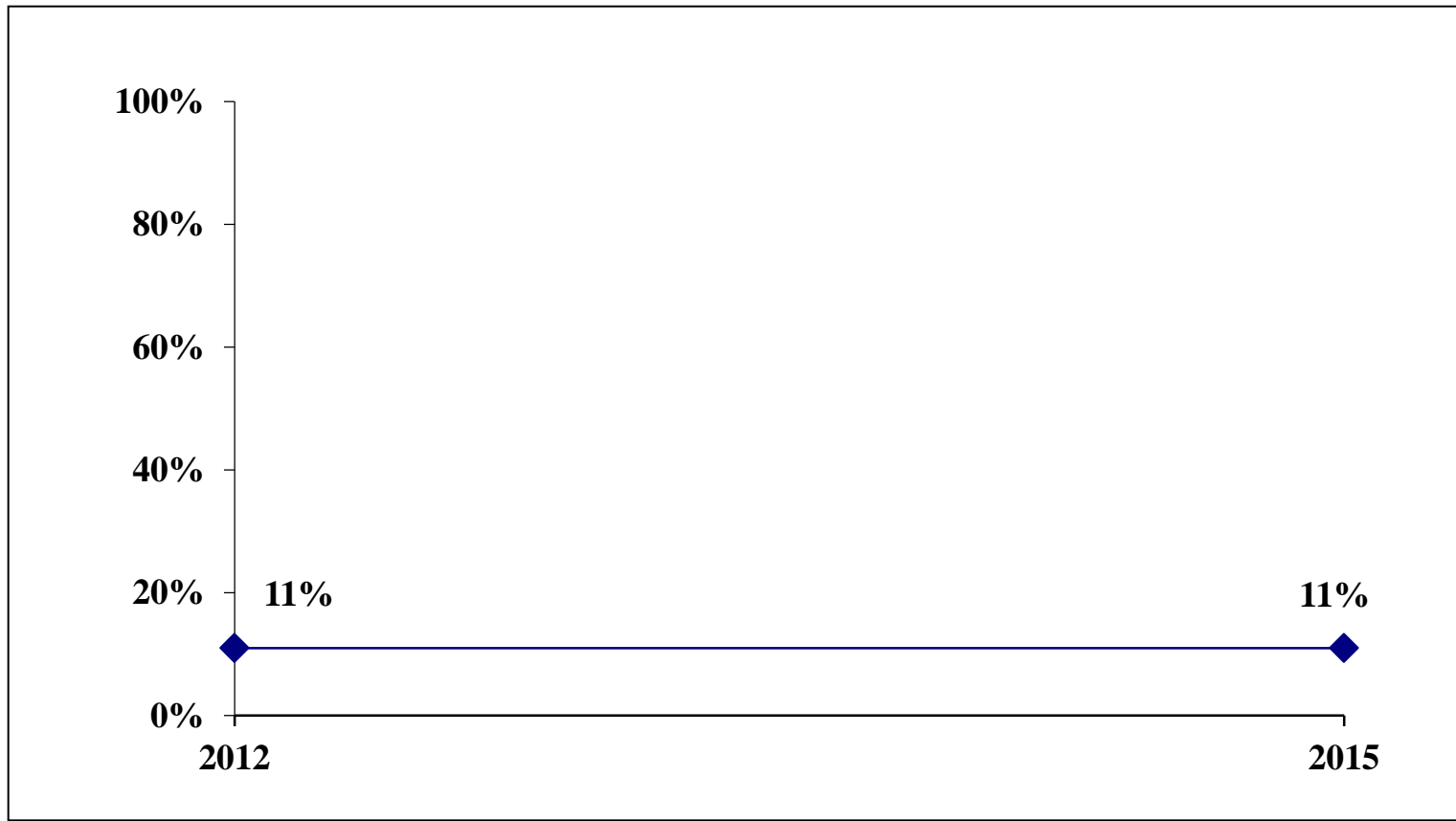
Child's Personal Doctor [Child 17 or Younger]



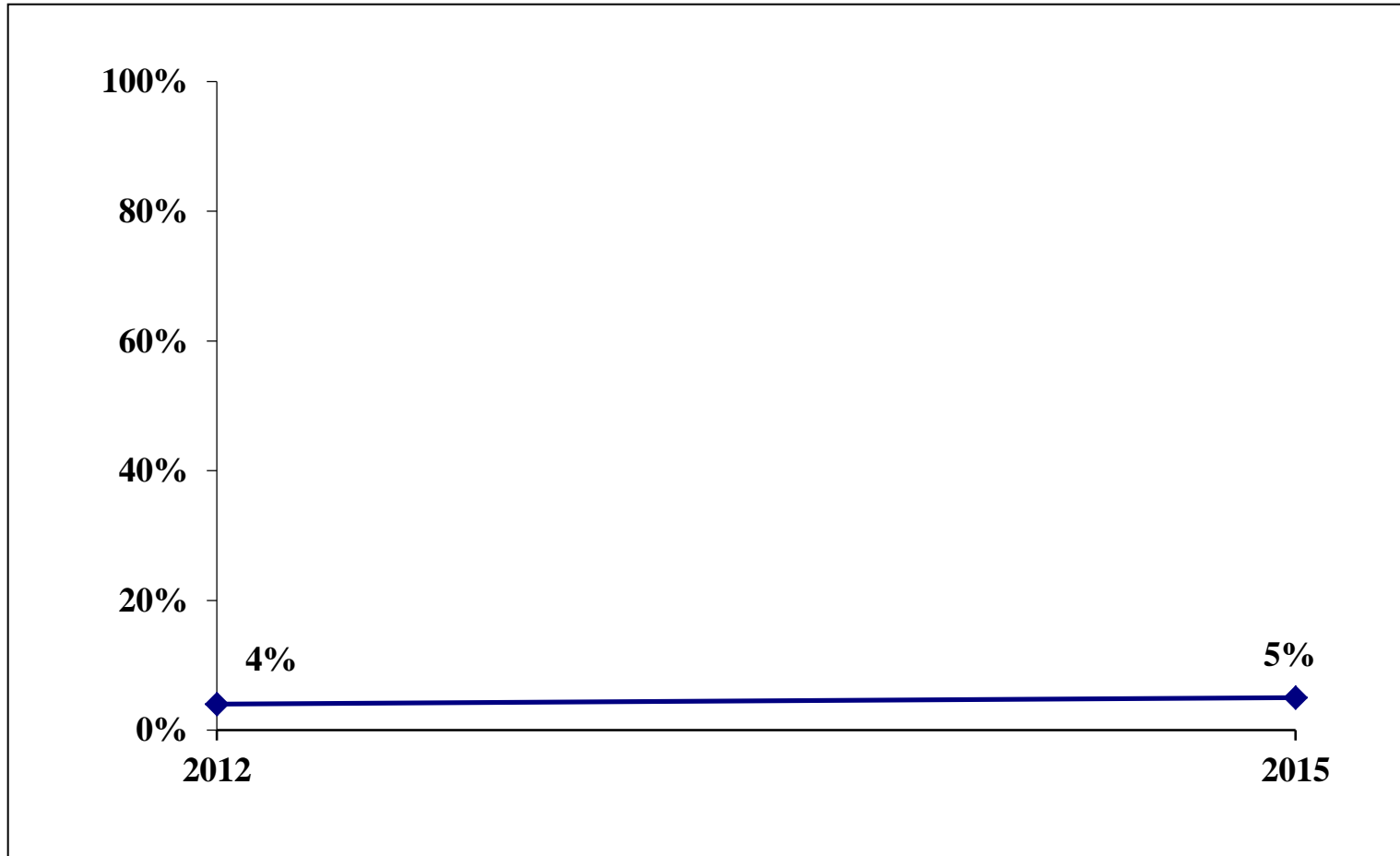
Child's Unmet Care in Past 12 Months [17 or Younger]



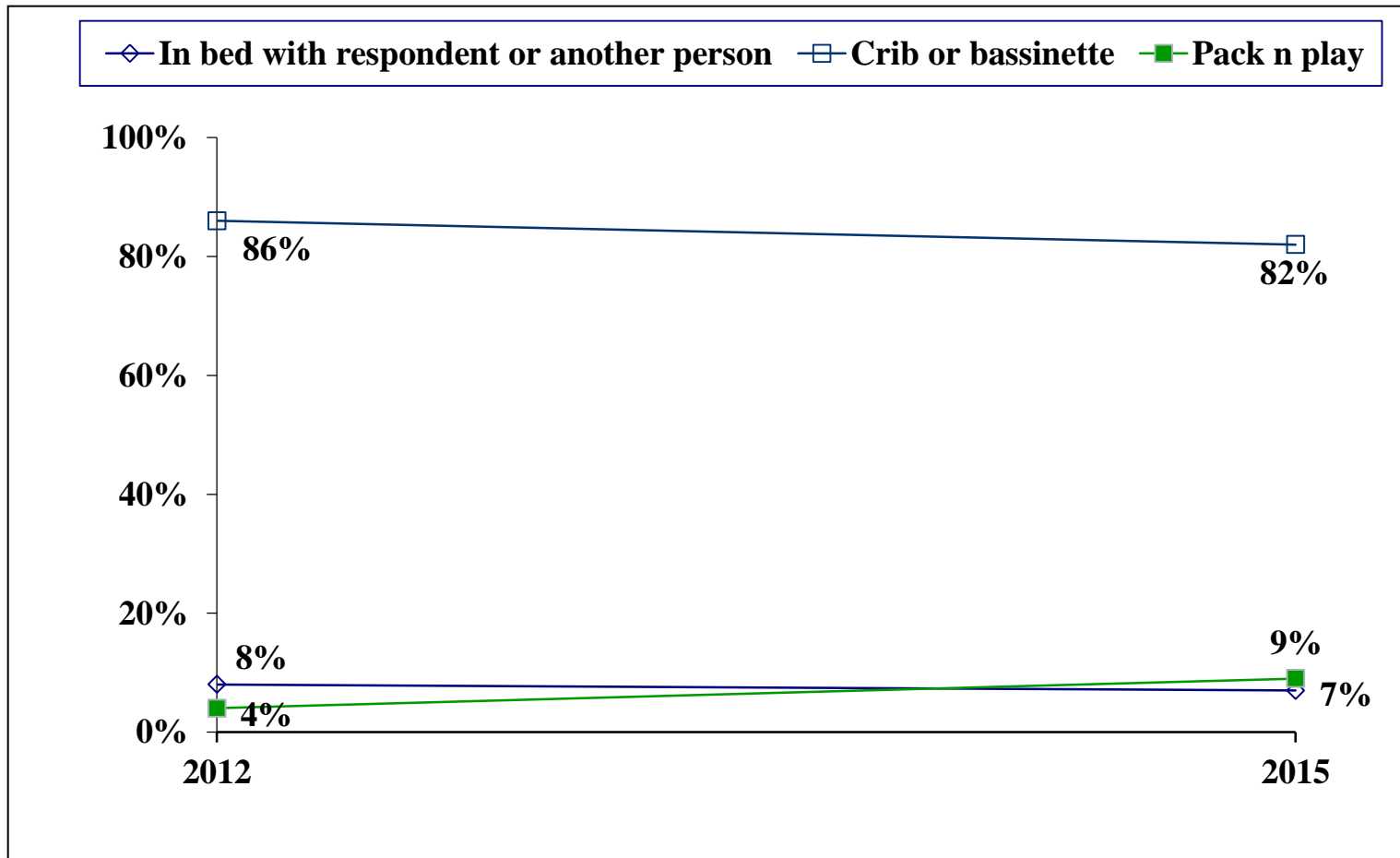
Child Currently Has Asthma [17 or Younger]



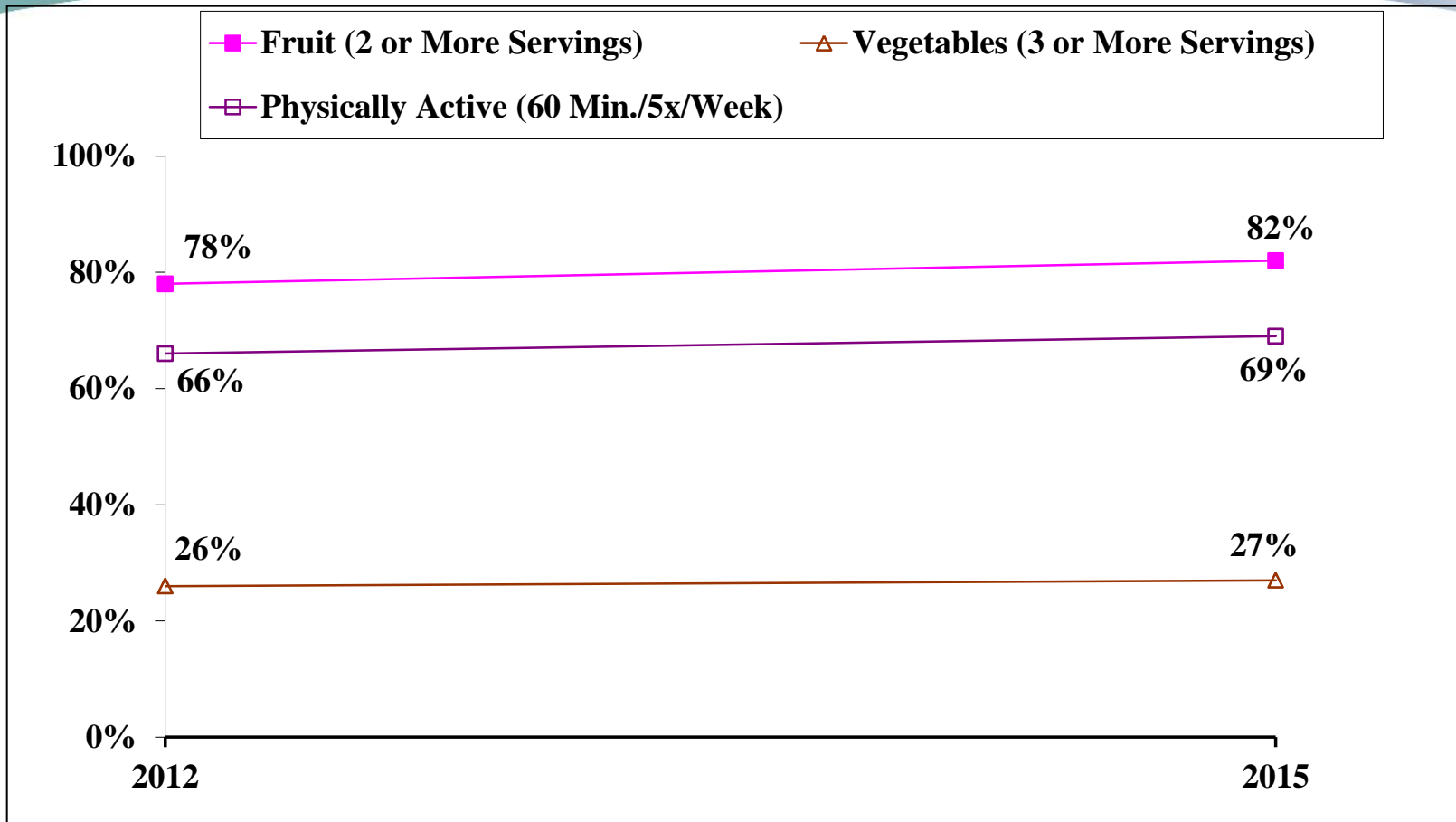
Child is Seldom/Never Safe in Community [17 or Younger]



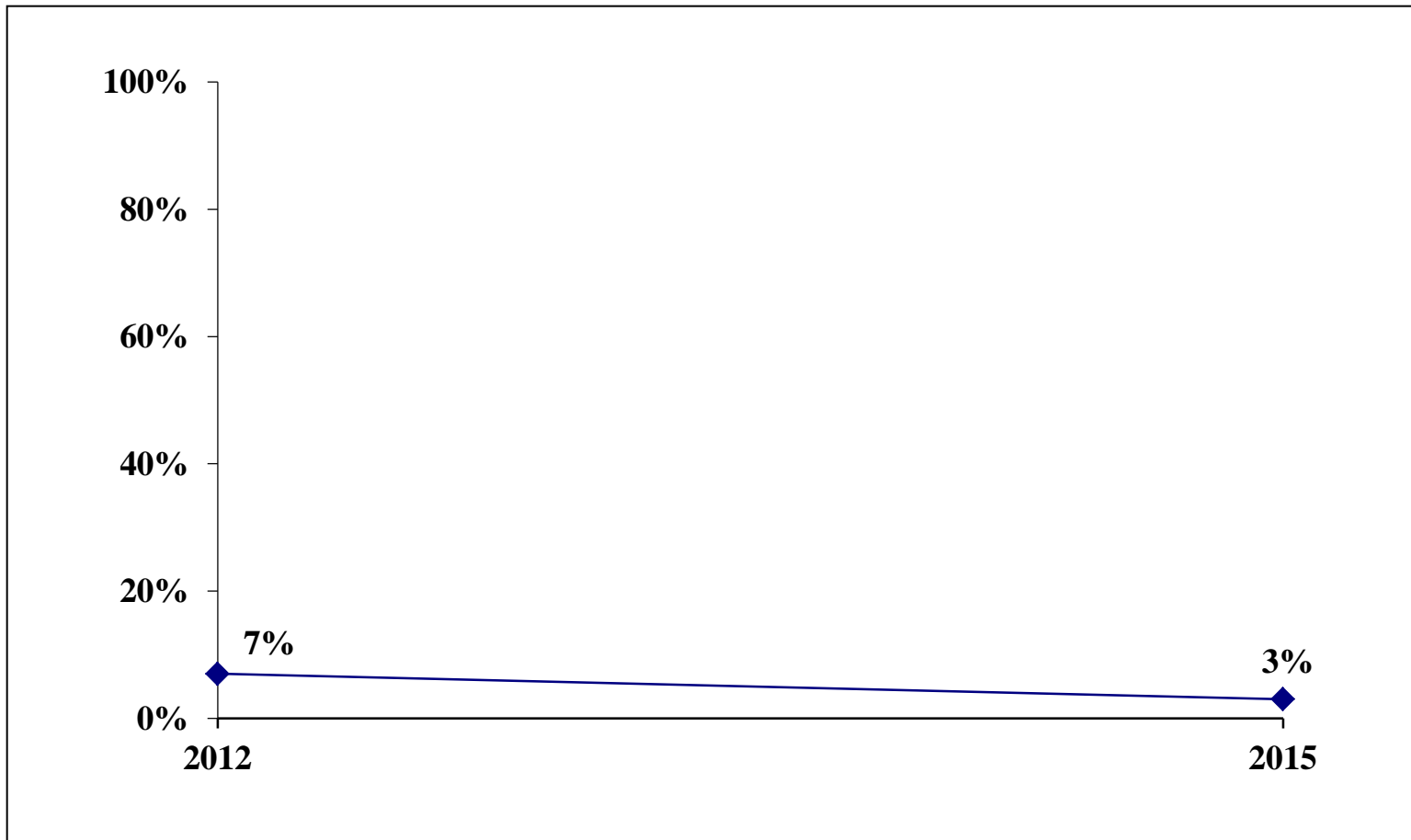
Child's Sleeping Arrangement as a Baby [Asked of Respondents with a Child 2 or Younger]



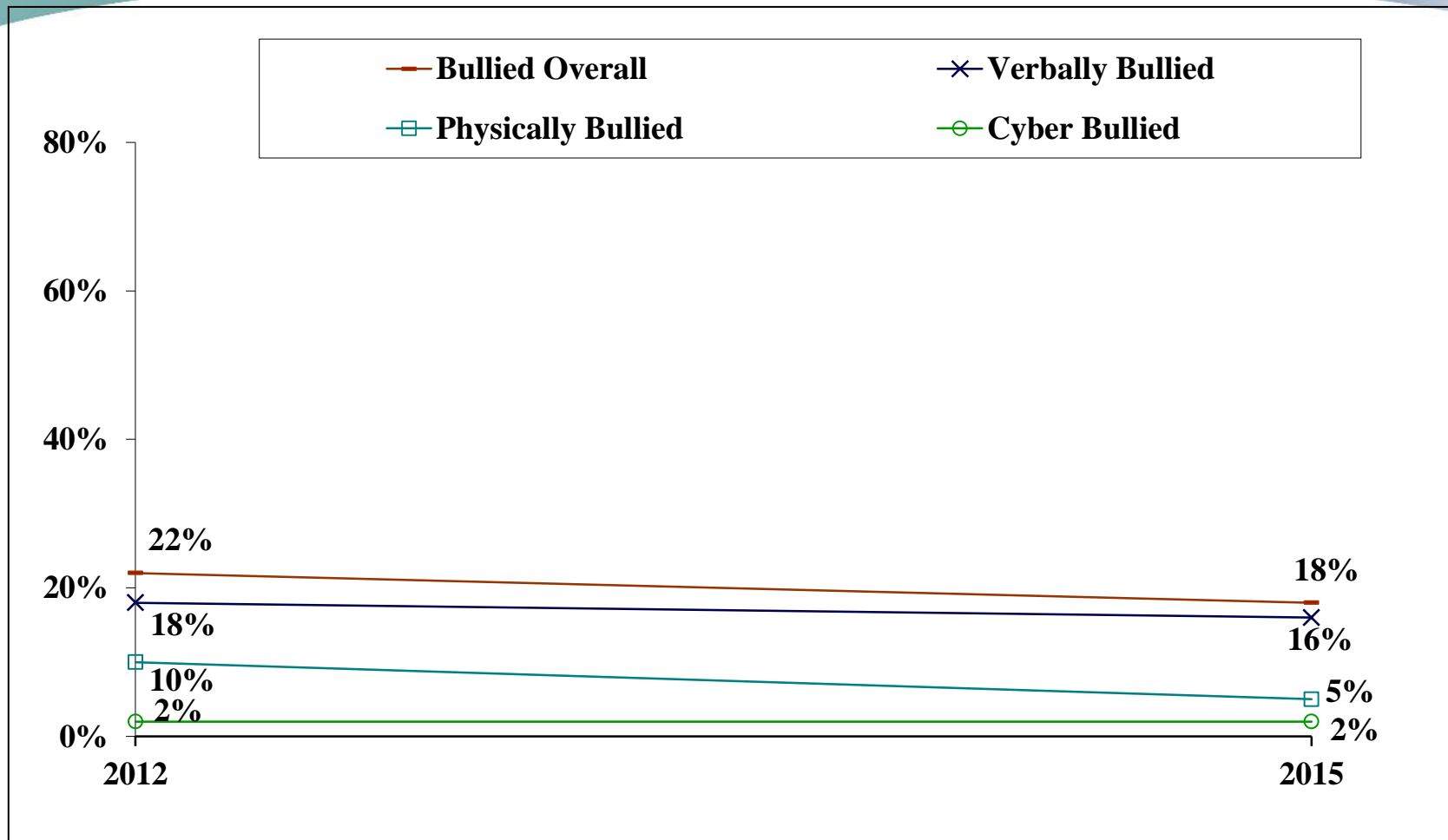
Child's Nutrition and Exercise [5 to 17 Years Old]



Child Always/Nearly Always Felt Unhappy, Sad or Depressed in Past 6 Months [8 to 17 Years Old]



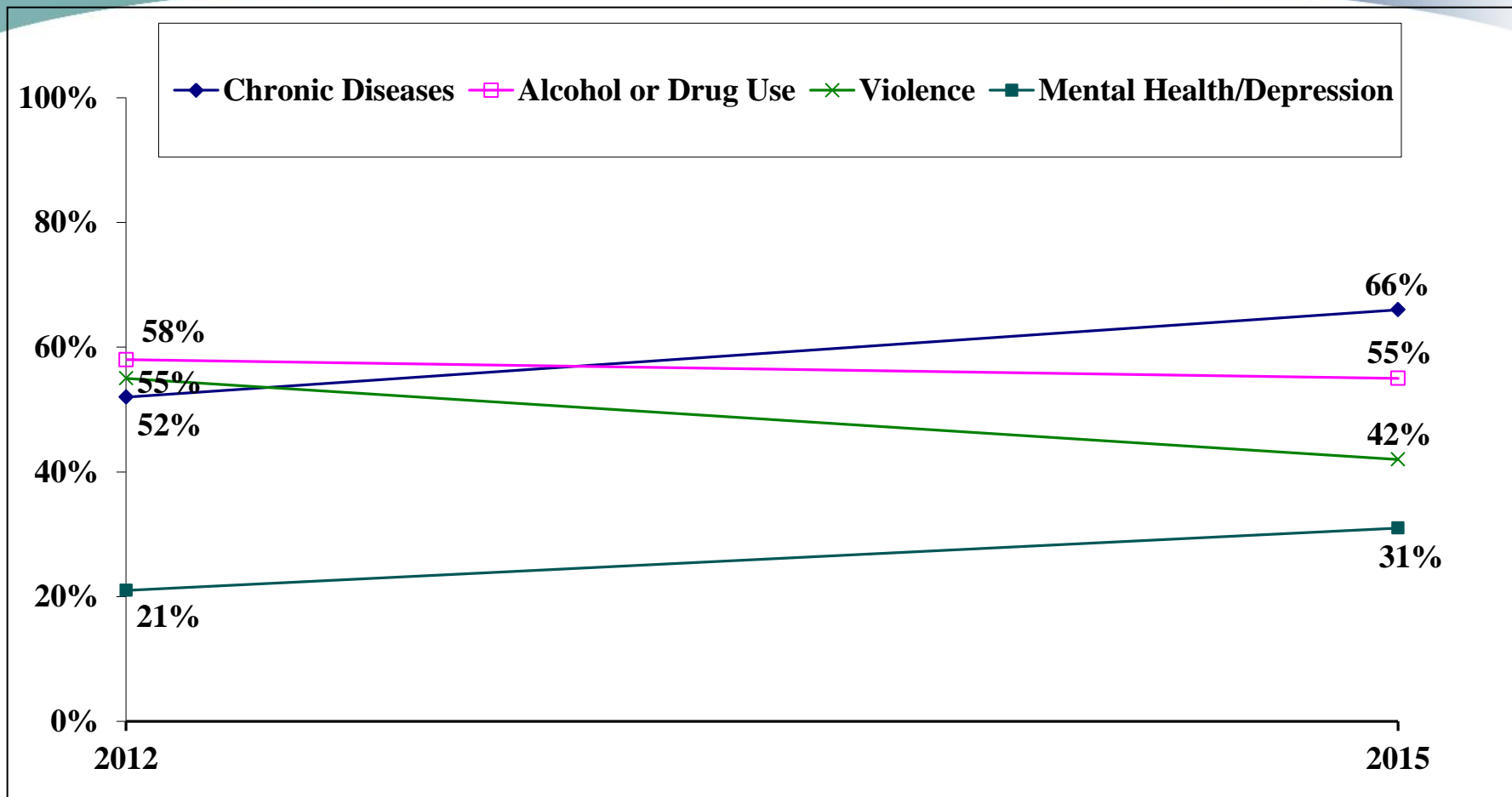
Child Experienced Bullying in Past 12 Months [8 to 17 Years Old]



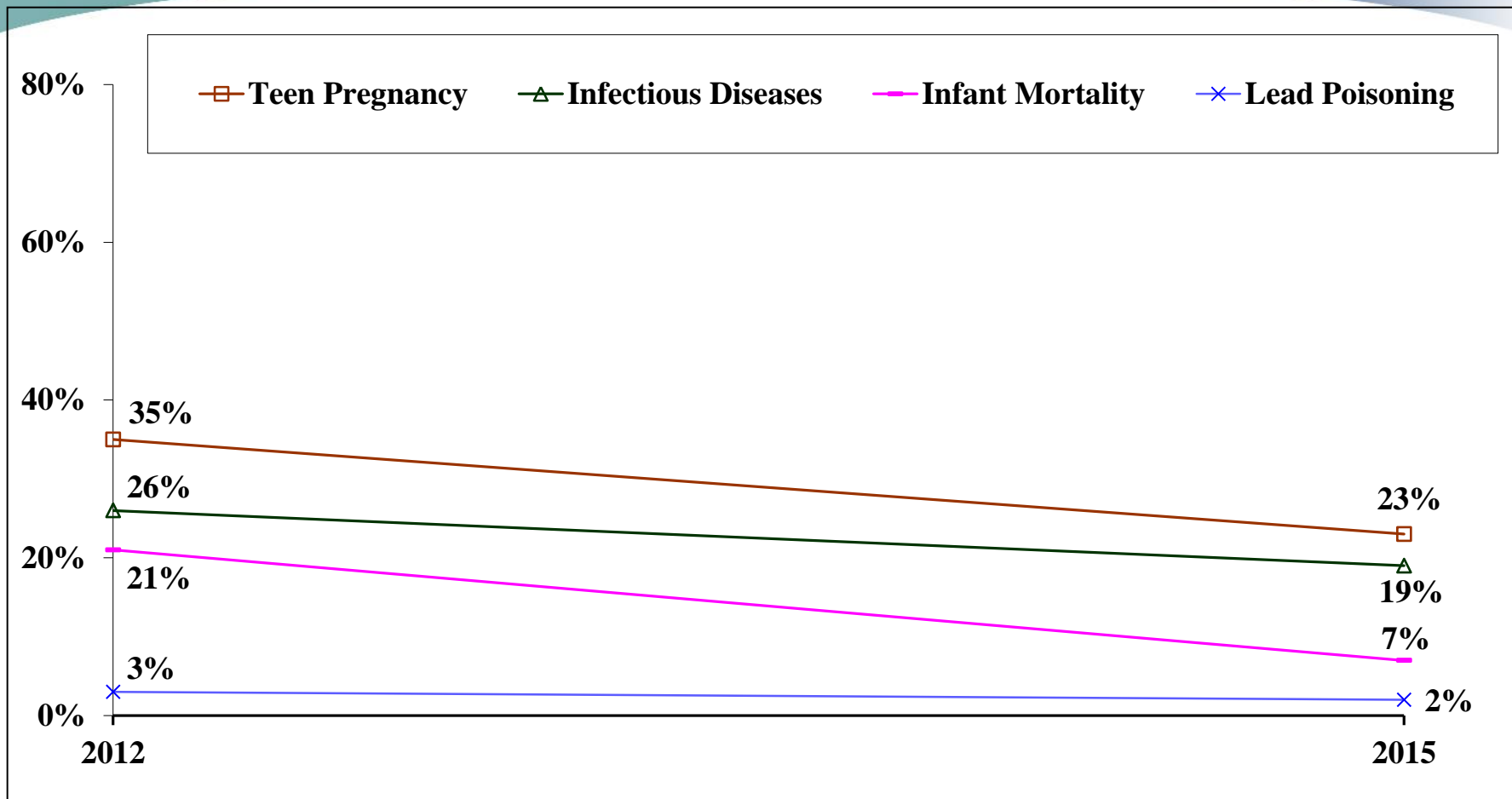
Community Health Issues

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Top Community Health Issues [Part 1]



Top Community Health Issues [Part 2]



Select Key Findings of Need

- 12% No Health Care Coverage (currently, 18+) vs. 0% HP2020
- 11% HH Member Not Taken Prescription Medication Due to Cost (past year) vs. 3% HP2020
- 18% Delayed/Did Not Seek Medical Care Due to Cost (past year)
- 18% Unmet Dental Need (past year) vs. 5% HP2020
- 12% Unmet Medical Need (past year) vs. 4% HP2020
- 70% Cholesterol Test (4 years or less) vs. 82% HP2020
- 48% Flu Vaccination (past year, 18+) vs. 70% HP2020
- 77% Pneumonia Vaccination (ever, 65+) vs. 90% HP2020
- 29% High Blood Pressure
- 69% Overweight
- 19% Current Smokers vs. 12% HP2020
- 58% Smokers Tried to Quit Smoking (past year) vs. 80% HP2020
- 32% Binge Drinkers (past month, 4+ F & 5+ M) vs. 24% HP2020 (past month, 5+)
- 18% Children 8 to 17 Years Old Bullied (past year, verbal/physical/cyber)

Report Available at...

- www.aurora.org/commbenefits
- www.chw.org
- www.columbia-stmarys.org/Serving_Our_Community
- www.froedtert.com/community-engagement
- www.mywheaton.org

Next Steps

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